San Francisco.

W. SPAULDING,

...ng & Repairing
...LISHMENT,
...nt St., between Front ... Battery,
...RANCISCO.
...LDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH ... RCULAR SAWS.
... in all its branches, such as Gumming, ... raightening, &c.
...AWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, ...uck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds ... good assortment of Saw Arbours at low...
...ed PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING ...ys on hand, or made to order on short notice. ...rs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., ...erchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly ...nts for Oregon, Washington and Idaho, ... through them by telegraph or otherwise ... same rates as if sent to me direct.

LIESENFELD'S
... TABLE MANUFACTORY,
...RKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents ... On the Pacific Coast ... for

...LAN & COLLENDER'S
...N BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, ...e EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, patented ... and the celebrated Combination Cushion. ...large assortment of Bagatelle Pigeon Hole ...patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, pat... 1872. n20d4p6m

...R. WONSER'S

...U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE ... in the Liver and the Blood. It Cures ...TIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS, DYS... ...VER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ALL BIL... ...T CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE ...N CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. ...AWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, ...ento street, bet. Sansome and Battery, San Francisco. ...ywhere. E. MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

...RYMEN, BLACKSMITHS ...ND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL, ...Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Coal; PIG IRON.—Being a specialty, the above ...th great care for interior consumers. J. R. DOYLE, ...cific street, 420 East Street Wharf, between ... Pacific, San Francisco. n25d4ply

...L. P. FISHER.
...RTISING AGENT.

...0 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, ...fornia st., San Francisco,

ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP... ...he DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN and for ...hed in California, Oregon and Nevada, ...Utah, Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona ...Territories, Sandwich Islands, the British ...Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Val... ...and China; New Zealand and the Aus... ...s, the Atlantic States and Europe.

...VERTISING

... created many a new business; ... enlarged many an old business; ... revived many a dull business; ... rescued many a lost business; ... saved many a failing business; ... ...ed many a large business; ... insures success in any business.

SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say in ..."I have always considered advertising lib... ...y to be the great medium of success in bus... ...prelude to wealth. And I have made it ...rule to advertise in dull times as well as the ...experience having taught me that money ...well laid out, as by continually keeping my ...e the public it has secured many sales that ...uld have lost."
...VERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.
...OUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.
...ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.
...USINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.
...SINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.
...n who didn't believe in advertising has ...nership with the sheriff, and that official ...tising. jy10d3m

New York.

...KEELER & CO.,
... Liberty St., New York;
... AND N. W. COMMISSION
...AGENCY
...ING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA ... Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco ...all classes and varieties of Merchandise and ...orts from the North-West. ...nde on approved consignments, and orders ...olicited. All orders and business will re... ...attention.
...CES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. ...and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & O. B. ...erty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., ...Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & ...th street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Til... ...Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; ...d & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, ...

...ADVERTISERS.

...RSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING ...ts with newspapers for the insertions of ...nts should send to

...D. P. ROWELL & CO.

...r, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hun... ...Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 ...and estimates, showing the cost of Advertis... ...any useful hints to advertisers, and some ...the experiences of men who are known as ...ful Advertisers. This firm are proprie... ...American Newspaper Advertising Agency,

...PARK ROW, N. Y.

...essed of unequalled facilities for securing the ...Advertisements in all Newspapers and Peri... ...west rates. jan1-3m

...PORTLAND
...ary Association.
...ROOMS.
... OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.
...ER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
...LY 5,000 VOLUMES
... 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
...Membership Free to All.
...Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS:
...R. LADD, ADDISON C. GIBBS,
...CHUYLER, Jr. O. H. LEWIS,
...P. DEADY, M. W. FECHHEIMER,
...EFIELD, H. FAILING,
...CKETT, L. BLUM.
...AKEFIELD, Pres't.
...FAILING, Vice President.
... P. C. SCHUYLER Jr., Treasurer.
...ECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
...RY A. OYER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

...Exempt Firemen.

...ATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE ...Department for the new Exempt Certificates ...will be received at the office of the Secretary ... Department for sixty days from the date ...the expiration of this time the Exempt Roll ...ied and the Certificates and Badges issued to ...ave applied according to the seniority of their ... upon the Register. ...her notice, the Secretary of the Fire Depart... ...e found at his office, third story of new Po... ...g, from 5 until 8 P. M. each day, Sundays ex... C. BALL, Secretary Portland Fire Department. ...Feb. 5, 1873.

...solution of Co-partnership.

...O-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST... ...between the undersigned, under the firm ...SMITH & DAVIS, is this day dissolved by ...ent, S. M. Smith retiring therefrom. ...sale Drug Business will be continued at the ... Front St., by the remaining partners, Davis ... who will pay all liabilities of the late firm, ...n alone must be paid all money due Smith & ...tes, book accounts or otherwise, excepting ...ccounts as are due to the store of the late firm ...the corner of Ash and First streets, which ...gether with the business and good will of the ...become the property of S. M. Smith.
SAM'L M. SMITH,
T. A. DAVIS,
P. C. SCHUYLER.
...O., Jan. 29, 1873.

Morning  Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND. OREGON WEDNESDAY MORNING. FEBRUARY 26, 1873. NO 2[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the better tales in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

Removed.

DR. C. C. STRONG HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE to No. 5, Dekum's Building. Jan. 18, 1873.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.
OCULIST & AURIST.
ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St.,
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,
BET. FOURTH and FIFTH,

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth*, $20; *Partial Set of Teeth*, $12; *Extraction of Teeth*, 50c.
REFERENCES—Patrons. J. W. DODGE.
j17d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.
BALL & STOTT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW
111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 3—PORTLAND.
(Opposite the Occidental Hotel).

JOHN B. WALDO,
Attorney-at-Law,
Room 18, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

E. B. SHATTUCK. [illegible] KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
Corbett's Building, First street.

PETER C. KOCH,
Attorney-at-Law,
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSULAR AGENT,
Room No. 9, Dekum's Building. n3ll

FRANK L. STOTT
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

GEO. H. DURHAM. R. Y. THOMPSON.
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. n13 dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,
Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

CHAS. W. PARRISH, Attorney-at-Law. ANDREW HILL, Notary.
PARRISH & HILL,
Searchers of Record, Conveyancers and Collectors.
HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT AND INDEX OF the Deeds of Multnomah county, embracing all city and town property, and also outside lands.
Office—Room No. 1, First Floor, Corbett's Block.

J. W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland. Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

T. J. O'BRIEN'S
CIGAR PARLOR,
50 First Street,
ADJOINING THE THEATER.

PITT A. EDDY,
DEALER IN
H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY PRODUCE,
Stall No. 8.
CENTRAL MARKET.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BUTTER, Cheese, Lard, Eggs, Etc.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,
General Brokers.
Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.
Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.
Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. n12 dtf

L. THERKELSEN,
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street, bet. Sixth and Seventh.
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

ALFRED GOODNOUGH. GEO. F. TRIBOU.
GOODNOUGH & TRIBOU,
CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS,
North First street, between B and C sts.

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison.

GEO. W. VOLLUM,
Bookbinder, Paper-Ruler and Blank-Book Manufacturer,
95 Front st., over Milwain's.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S
STEAMBOATS.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMBOAT
SENATOR
Will leave Portland Warehouse & Dock Company's Wharf, foot of F street, at 2 o'clock P. M., Daily (except Sunday) for Oregon City and intermediate places.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE, DAYTON, CHAMPOEG and BUTTEVILLE, will
Take the Cars at Portland at 8:15 A. M
On Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
connecting at Canemah with the COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS for the above places.

Passengers will notify Baggage Master at Station, East Portland to check Baggage for CANEMAH.

No Freight will be received for shipment after four P. M., during the months of November, December and January. For information as to Freight or Passage, apply at the Office, Front and F streets.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:45 A.M.	Roseburg	8.00 P.M.
Roseburg	5:00 A.M.	Portland	6.15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:30 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M.
Junction	6:45 A.M.	Portland	6:00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.

WILL, ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOV 3d, 1872, run a DAILY
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN
FROM
Portland to St. Joseph,

Connecting with stages at Cornelius for FOREST GROVE, and at St. Joseph for all points south and west—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8.00 A. M.	St. Joseph	11.50 A. M.
St. Joseph	1.50 P. M.	Portland	5.09 P. M.

FREIGHT received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P. M. during the months of November, December and January.

J. C. HILDRETH, General Sup't.
H. A. JEROME, Agent, Portland.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,
And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.
WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco.

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
STAGE COMPANY.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.
CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS.
Only Fifteen Miles Staging.
QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE
To the Sound and Victoria, and
FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA!
Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50

ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O. S. N. Co.'s office, Portland. Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages, in waiting at Tenino. Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 9 A. M. (except Sunday), connecting at Tenino with N. P. R. R. for Kalama and Portland.
Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel.

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
Nos. 27 and 29 First St.

ON HAND AND FOR SALE AT REASONABLE rates, the largest and most complete assortment of STEAM FITTINGS north of San Francisco—comprising Bushings, Nipples, Union Couplings, Tees, Quarter and Return Bends, Globe, Angle and Check Valves, Air, Gauge and Service Cocks, and all kinds of Brass Work for Steam, Water and Gas.

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting done with promptness and in a workmanlike manner.

All sizes Wrought Iron Pipe, from ⅛ to 4-inch inside diameter, also Galvanized Iron, and Lead Pipe, all at [illegible]
EARTHEN DRAW PIPES.
Gas Chandeliers, Brackets, Pendants, Portable Stands, Shades, &c. C. H. MYERS

FABRE,
Central Market!
Has enlarged his
COFFEE STAND,
AND
Added Such Improvements
As will enable him to
PROVIDE EPICURES WITH BEST IN THE MARKET

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.

President.....HENRY FAILING.
Cashier.....JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK,	SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO,	ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON,	PARIS,
BERLIN,	FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.........$1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple. San Francisco.
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
GEO. ROBINS, Secretary. fe8lly

HARDWARE. IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

STOVES!
E. MILWAIN,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
STOVES, SHEET-IRON, TIN PLATE,
PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING
CHEAPER
Than Any Other House in Town.
E. MILWAIN,
95 Front and 96 First streets.

Great Reduction in Tariff over Western Union Telegraph Lines.

ON AND AFTER FEBRAUARY 1ST, 1873, THE Tariff from any Western Union office to any other Western Union office, will not exceed Two Dollars and Fifty Cents for Ten Words. This includes Eastern as well as Coast dispatches.
fe1d1m JAMES GAMBLE, Gen'l Superintendent.

OREGON.

Mr. Lewis has retired from the position of foreman on the Jacksonville *Sentinel* and his place is filled by Mr. Isaac Long.

There is a Latin Bible in the library of the Wallamet University 271 years old, having been printed in Antwerp, A. D. 1599.

Joseph Wallace, a government teamster, fell from his wagon between Klamath and Ashland, and broke his ankle, some time last week.

According to the Census Report there were in 1870, in Oregon, 4,427 persons over ten years old, who were unable to read, 3,003 being natives of the United States and 1,424 foreigners.

It is the intention of the I. O. of O. F. Lodge of Baker City to celebrate in an appropriate manner, the anniversary of the establishment of the order in the United States, on the 26th of April.

Lieutenant Colonel Stone, of the 21st Regular Infantry, who has been acting as Quartermaster at Jacksonville, has been ordered to establish his headquarters at Yreka, left for that place last Wednesday.

The grand jury of Jackson county has indicted, and the Court has issued bench warrants for the arrest of the murderous Modocs and the question of how to arrest the criminals is vexing the Sheriff and his deputies.

The *Bedrock Democrat* grows wonderfully brave in commenting on the Peace Commission and says: "Behold the spectacle! A nation of 40,000,000 of intelligent freemen humbly suing for peace at the foot of *one hundred and twenty* savages!!!

The grand jury of Jackson county declare the jail at Jacksonville "a perfect nuisance, unfit to keep the meanest Chinaman on the coast in. The building is so small and close that all the jailors in America could not keep it in anything like decent order if it contains one prisoner."

The *Sentinel* says: The stage roads in Southern Oregon are probably in worse condition than was ever the case before. In consequence the stages have been unable to make their trips on time for several days past. One of the stage drivers near Roseburg, we understand, in attempting to lift his stage out of the mud the other day, got stuck himself, and only escaped by leaving his boots behind. It is unnecessary to add that he went swearing on his way.

According to the San Francisco *Chronicle* there is a minister in this State who does not practice what he preaches. That paper says: "Mrs. Parker, a lady in destitute circumstances, was recently turned out of the Western Hotel and her trunk seized for debt, and, with her four children, is now living with a friend at No. 225 Minna street. Her husband is James W. Parker, a lawyer in Yreka, and it is said he refuses to aid her, as does her father-in-law, a minister of the gospel and advocate of the doctrine of charity, who is now at Roseburg, Oregon."

The Baker City *Democrat* of the 19th inst. says: "On last Saturday, according to notice previously given, the Sheriff of our county proceeded to sell under execution, at the suit of W. H. Packwood and C. M. Carter, the Malheur and Burnt River Consolidated Mining Company's Ditch, running through the eastern portion of our county, furnishing mining water for the various mines in and about Malheur City and Eldorado. The property was bought by Messrs. Packwood and Carter for the sum of about forty-three thousand dollars, subject to a mortgage, the exact amount of which we are not informed—but it is quite large.

The Jacksonville *Times* says: "H. H. Gilfry, Esq., while at Linkville last Saturday made out lists in triplicate of the selections of the Agricultural College lands, embracing 88,771.52 acres. These lists will be signed by the Register and Receiver, and one copy forwarded to Washington at once. The total number of acres of the grant is 90,060. Six hundred and forty-six acres are located in the Roseburg district, and by being in the limit of the railroad grant will be charged to the State as 1,292 acres. These, added to the amount in Linkton Land District, will make 90,063.52 acres, or 63.52 more than the amount of the grant, which amount will probably be cut off on account of conflicts with prior filings. The list embracing 646 acres in the Roseburg district was forwarded December 24th, 1872, to the Commissioner of the General Land Office."

We noticed a few days ago that some trouble, it was feared by persons in Eastern Oregon, would arise out of the settlement by the whites in the Wallowa Valley. The *Statesman* of Tuesday in relation to the same matter says: "Superintendent Odeneal has just received orders from the Commissioner of Indian Affairs to visit, without delay, the Nez Perces Indians, who have for many years lived in Wallowa Valley, Oregon, and who object to whites settling upon lands claimed by the Indians, and arrange, if possible, for their early removal to the reservation belonging to the tribe in Idaho. If they refuse to go, he is authorized to ascertain their views, and make arrangements for their remaining in said valley, or locating them at some other place to be agreed upon. Mr. Odeneal has also received from A. B. Meacham the following telegram: 'You are respectfully invited to come to headquarters of the Peace Commission to consult in regard to its mission.' As he cannot be in two places at once, he has to decline this invitation, and will be off for Wallowa within a few days."

POMEROY SENATORIAL INVESTIGATION.—At the sittings of the Pomeroy Senatorial Committee on the 19th, Senator Frelinghuysen said that the resolution passed in the Senate permitted proof of any allegations of corruption against Pomeroy directly, but not as to his friends. He then asked Horton what course he would pursue.

Mr. Horton said that the defense should know what the accusers charged before the defense was presented, and asked that the other side submit a written statement of their allegations, with the names of witnesses.

Mr. Simpson said that the pending investigation at Topeka required the presence there of some of his witnesses, and that it would be unjust to compel him to make the statement required by Horton at this time. Simpson then called Frank Bacon of the Kansas Legislature to show that money was offered for his vote by the friends of Pomeroy.

Frank Bacon, member of the Kansas Legislature, testified that Judge Horton, the counsel for Pomeroy in the investigation, offered to pay his campaign expenses to vote for Pomeroy, saying that it was for the interest of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad that he was to be elected. The witness said that his expenses were about $2,000. Horton could not pay that amount, but would pay $1,000. Subsequently, Dr. Rorebacker urged him to vote for Pomeroy and said that $2,000 was ready for him, but the witness refused.

W. H. Bond, member of the Kansas House of Representatives, testified that Horton offered to pay him to vote for Pomeroy and asked him to name the sum. He said that it would be considered as defraying his expenses. Asa Low subsequently urged him to vote for Pomeroy, intimating that $2,000 was ready for him. Mr. Paine also said that the money was in Topeka and he could have some of it. Witness replied that he didn't want it. Paine then said it was stolen from the government and he might as well have it as anybody. Attempts were also made by several other parties to bribe witness to vote for Pomeroy.

There being no other witnesses for the prosecution present, the Court adjourned till Friday.

An Iowa hen is bringing up a kitten in the way he should go.

THE TERRITORIES.

I. A. Beal is City Marshal of Kalama vice Townsend resigned.

A National Bank will be established at Missoula, Montana, early in the spring.

General Sprague of Kalama will start on a visit to the Eastern States in a few days.

The ex-Marshal of Kalama Credit Mobiliered the town to the tune of $72 18 according to the *Beacon*.

The secret society question is being agitated to a considerable extent at Walla Walla. The "Antis" were to meet on Monday last.

The Methodist Church and Masonic Hall at Kalama have received deeds for the lots donated to them at that place by the owners of the town site.

Board has been raised from $8 to $9 per week at Fairview, Idaho. Cause—too many dead heads. The landlords are bound to get even on somebody.

The Olympia *Transcript* has ascertained by actual count of fir trees, that it will take 9,999,999 years, 99 days, and 9 hours, before Puget Sound is *not* a lumbering region. We don't expect to have any use for lumber at the end of that time.

Notwithstanding the recent cold snaps, vegetable growth has commenced in Puyallup valley. Bearberry bushes are in full leaf; vine-maple buds are just ready to open; buds from hop roots in some of the yards have pushed their way to the surface and have grown two or three inches above ground. Many of the farmers are preparing for their spring planting. Wheat sowed last fall looks well and promises a fair crop.

A young man named Julius Kaminiska was arrested at Walla Walla last week and held to answer on a charge of burglary, for breaking into the Star Brewery in that place. Thereupon the *Spirit of the West* goes into "conniptions" and proceeds to try to convict and sentence him for all the robberies alleged to have been committed there for months. The *Spirit* seems to be confident that they have the right man.

The Owyhee *Avalanche* does up the religious revival at Boise City in the following irreverent style: "Quite a lively game of religion is now in progress at Boise City. Two old sinners, named Orlando Robbins and James Mitchell, were baptised by immersion in Boise river, last Sunday, under the auspices of the M. E. Church, presided over by Rev. Mr. Gwinn. At a protracted meeting, the same evening, fourteen more went to the altar to be prayed for, one of whom experienced religion on the spot."

In Silver City, New Mexico, Mexican labor commands $1 50 to $2 per day; American, common, $3, miners, $3 to $4;—some skilled hands get as high as $5; carpenters and all skilled mechanics, $6 to $8. On the other hand, flour is $7 per sack; sugar 35 cents per pound; coffee, 40 to 50 cents; bacon, 35 to 40 cents; teas, $2; butter, 95 cents to $1; eggs, 50 to 75 cents per dozen; steel, 50 cents; powder, $14 per keg; clothing is almost as cheap as in the States; boots, from $5 to $12 per pair; wood, $2 to $2 25 per cord.

The big slide on the North Pacific Railroad track around which a temporary track is now used, between Kalama and Tenino, is to be removed by hydraulics. It is computed that about seven thousand cubic yards now cover the track at this slide, which it is useless to attempt removing (or rather *dip*) till dry weather next summer, if worked with ordinary appliances. Mr. Hale is about to turn a number of elevated rill and spring branches of the vicinity into a concentrated cannel, by which he will aggregate a volume of running water equal to about two cubic feet, with twenty-five feet fall. Mr. Hale proposes to turn this stream upon the slide and impending hillside for the purpose of ground sluicing the whole concern into an adjoining descent!

The Caldwell Bribery Case.

REPORT OF THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

A Washington dispatch of February 17th, says:

The report of the Senate Committee in the Caldwell case, reviews all the testimony taken, which is very voluminous. The arrangement by which Caldwell paid $10,000 to Governor Carney to withdraw from the contest, which was proved, the committee believe to be corrupt and against public morality, demoralizing in character and directly calculated to destroy the purity and freedom of elections, and not to be tolerated by the Senate as a means of procuring a seat in that body. The committee characterize this proceeding as an attempt to buy the vote of members of the Legislature indirectly. Money was not given to them, but to Carney, who was to sell and deliver them without their knowledge; that Caldwell did so procure votes there is no reasonable doubt. The committee declare that in effect this conduct is as destructive to the freedom and purity of elections as the direct bribery of members of the Legislature. The committee say it also appears that Caldwell agreed to pay Sidney Clarke, all his expenses, estimated at from $12,000 to $15,000, on condition of Clarke withdrawing in favor of Caldwell; and that Clarke performed his part of the contract, securing the votes of all but ten of his friends for Caldwell; who (Caldwell), however, afterwards refused to pay Clarke, which, the committee say, probably resulted in the exposure of Caldwell.

The report says Clarke and Carney both testify that Caldwell said his election cost over $60,000.

Another witness says Caldwell said the money paid to Carney was no more than ten per cent. of the cost of his election; and while the committee had much difficulty in tracing the money transactions, the evidence shows a disbursement of over $60,000, under circumstances that make it probable that it was used to procure Caldwell's election.

The report concludes with the following resolution:

Resolved, That Alexander Caldwell was not duly and legally elected to a seat in the Senate of the United States by the Legislature of the State of Kansas.

In conclusion the committee remark that, while Caldwell did things to procure his election which cannot be tolerated by the Senate, they believe he was as much sinned against as sinning. He was a novice in politics and evidently in the hands of men who encouraged him in the belief that the senatorial elections in Kansas were carried by the use of money.

A vast number of animals are already arriving for Barnum, from every direction, and from every climate. Among these is a fairy elephant, so dainty and small that it can be carried about upon the shoulder of any man who has an inclination to try. It comes from the East Indies, and weighs about 140 pounds.

In the last three months eleven English steamers have been lost at sea with all on board. It has been stated that these steamships were new, but built of inferior iron, with a length ten times their width, and a depth of hold equal to their width, with the idea of a gain of freight combined with speed.

A Boston girl who had been quite successful as a "snapper up of unconsidered trifles" was lately found to have accumulated some $700 worth of choice ladies' wearing-apparel and jewelry. She has been arrested and is likely to be proved a kleptomaniac, as she is "respectably connected." If she were not "respectably connected" she would be proved a thief, which is a very different thing, you know.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO FEBRUARY 24.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.—In the Senate, a bill was passed granting the right of way to the Walla Walla and Columbia River Railroad Co.

The credentials of Gordon, Senator elect from Florida, were presented.

The House agricultural college bill was taken up.

In the House, the Speaker presented a message from the President, asking legislation to bring into operation certain articles of the treaty of Washington relative to the fisheries, and other matters touching the relations of the United States with British North America.

Butler, of Massachusetts, as a matter of privilege, presented a report of the Judiciary Committee in the matter of the impeachment arising out of the report of the Credit Mobilier Committee, which was read. The report says that the only impeachable officers involved are the Vice President and James Brooks, in his capacity as Government Director of the Union Pacific.

At the evening session, the fishery bill was discussed by Banks in favor and Butler, Conger, Willard and others in opposition, and passed by a vote 105 to 40.

The Senate amendments to the naval appropriation bill were concurred in.

The House bill for distribution of the Geneva award was substituted for the Senate bill. After various attempts at adjournment, the House went into Committee of the whole on legislative appropriation bill. Salaries were fixed as follows: President, $50,000; Vice-President and Justices of the Supreme Courts, Heads of Departments, and Speaker of the House $10,000 each; Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, $10,500; Assistant Secretaries of State, of Treasury, and of Interior, $6,500 each; Senators, Representatives and delegates, including the Forty-Second Congress, $7,500 each; and in lieu of mileage, actual expenses to and from Washington each session.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 24.—The River and Harbor appropriation bill which was passed by the House to-day, appropriates $15,000 for the lower Wallamet river. It also contains provision for surveys at San Antonia, Santa Cruz, Estro Bay, Salinas and San Buona Ventura.

The Senate directed the Secretary of the Treasury to report upon the expediency of erecting a lighthouse at the mouth of the Umpqua river, Oregon.

Exciting Scene in the House.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 25.—At the opening session of the House to-day, the galleries, corridors, cloak rooms and all the space in the rear of the members' seats were jammed with people. Never before has there been seen such a crowd of spectators in the capitol. Ladies admitted within the body of the hall stood grouped at the ends of the aisles, while many achieved prominence by gaining possession of members' chairs, and held their places with apparent unconsciousness of being out of place. Haldeman moved to clear the floor of all but members. The Speaker decided that the doors had been opened by unanimous consent, and that it was now too late to clear the floor.

At 11:45 A. M. the Speaker announced the special order to be the report of the Credit Mobilier Committee.

Butler, of Massachusetts, moved that the House go into committee of the whole on the Legislative Appropriation bill, when Garfield intimated that the Committee on Appropriations was able to attend to its own business.

The House proceeded with the special order, and the clerk read the resolution for the expulsion of Ames and Brooks.

Butler of Massachusetts, offered the following substitute:

Whereas, a Select Committee of the House after an investigation have reported to the House testimony which by them is deemed sufficient to show criminal action in one or more members of the House, and

Whereas, the testimony shows that similar acts have been done by other persons not now members of this House, and

Whereas, it clearly appears that whatever acts were done or offenses committed by members of the House or by civil officers of the United States, now in office, or others, were done and committed more than five years ago, and within the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, and

Whereas, no legal or constitutional right to use its power for the expulsion of its members, as a punishment for crimes or offenses against the laws should be used after trial by a jury and judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction,

Resolved, That, in the judgment of this House, it appears there is probable cause to believe from the report of testimony submitted by the select committee on investigation of the the matter of Credit Mobilier, that grave offenses, punishable by statutes of the United States, as well as common law—such as giving or receiving bribes, or false swearing—may have been committed, as shown in said testimony, within the District of Columbia; therefore, the clerk of this House be and he is hereby ordered to cause a copy of the testimony so taken to be forwarded to the District Attorney, or other proper prosecuting officer of the United States for said district, with the recommendation of this House that the same, with other testimony which he may deem material, shall be presented to the grand jury sitting for said district, at the next session thereof, that it may take such action in the premises as to law and justice shall appertain.

Poland declined to yield to have the substitute offered.

Poland then opened the case for the prosecution in a speech, reciting facts and justifying the report of the committee.

In the House, yesterday, the Committee on Education and Labor, asked unanimous consent to report Coghlan's bill corroborating contracts for servile labor, but Beck objected and the bill was not received.

EASTERN STATES.

NEW YORK, Feb. 24.—At various points in New England the thermometer ranges from 20 to 33 degrees below zero.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 24.—To-day is the coldest day of the season.

NEW YORK, Feb. 24.—Special dispatches give accounts of two horrible murders, one at Burnside, Conn., the other at Bethlehem, Penn. The victim at Burnside was Ira Bliss, an old man aged 72, station agent on the Hartford Railroad. He was attacked while going home at night by two youths, aged respectively 18 and 19 years, who beat him to death and then robbed him of $24 and a watch. The Bethlehem victim was Monroe Snyder, mentioned in Saturday's dispatches, a wealthy resident, who was shadowed on a train from New York to Bethlehem by a villain who followed him when he left the train and killed him with a sandbag, throwing the body into Monocacy creek. The assassin has not been apprehended.

Sunbeams from the Caldwell Cucumber.

LEAVENWORTH, (Kansas) Feb. 24.—The friends of Caldwell are offering large bets that the Senator will retain his seat.

New York.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—At a large meeting of Cuban refugees held here yesterday, resolutions and a long manifesto were adopted, protesting against allegiance to Spain, and favoring a separate Republican government for the island of Cuba.

The Stokes Case.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—It is said that Stokes' lawyers inadvertently failed formally to notify the Sheriff of the stay of proceedings granted in the case of their client until yesterday, only twenty-four hours before the expiration of the time fixed by law for such notification.

The Fisk Estate.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—It is reported that the claims filed against the estate of the late James Fisk are almost equal to the entire value of the estate.

Connolly Redivivus.

NEW YORK, Feb. 25.—It is stated that ex-Comptroller Connolly will shortly return to the city. His absence was protracted because of ill health.

A case of suspended animation was discovered yesterday. Carrie Johnson, a colored girl subject to epileptic fits, was found dead, as was supposed, in her bed. The body was taken to Bellevue Hospital, where signs of life were discovered. Proper restoratives were applied, and the girl rode home in a street car.

CANADA.

Beauties of the Hustings.

QUEBEC, Feb. 24.—The nomination of a member for Quebec, east division, for the Provincial House of Assembly took place to-day. A fierce riot began between the Conservatives and adherents of the candidate of the National party. Pistols, knives and clubs were freely used. About 3,000 persons took part in it. The riot lasted an hour and a half. Two men were killed and many wounded. It is reported that many of the wounded will die. The bustings were torn down and candidates of the National party beaten. Armed policemen are now patroling the streets in force, and have dispersed most of the rioters. Conflicts in the streets are frequent.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

NEW YORK, Feb. 24.—Central American news reports that Commodore Selfridge proposes to make his line of survey for the Darien Canal to Boyda river, thence downward to the Atrato river, which is regarded as more favorable than the line of last year.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, Feb. 24.—The Lords Commissioners of the Treasury have officially assured the Commissioner of Customs that the Treasury Department assumes its responsibility for the *Alabama* claims notwithstanding Chief Justice Cockburn's implied censure.

Spanish Affairs.

Letters from Madrid state that an Alfonsist rising is anticipated. There is great anxiety in consequence. The garrison at Madrid is said to be in a condition bordering on insubordination. The Federalists are pressing their policy.

A Paris dispatch says it is reported that Don Carlos is at Vera, in Navarre, about forty miles of Pamplona. He issued a proclamation on the 17th inst. calling on the national troops to come to their King.

UTAH.

From Salt Lake City.

SALT LAKE, Feb. 25.—A man named Erickson, a native of Denmark, was brought here yesterday from Rock Springs, with hands and feet frozen badly. His hands must be amputated. Small hopes of his recovery are entertained.

A large number of citizens are going West this week.

The Mormon Question.

The *News*, Mormon organ, is hotly discussing the last struggle between the gentiles and Mormons.

The *Journal* says: "The struggle has only just begun, and it will never cease till the law-defying followers of Brigham Young are scattered to the winds or compelled to obey the law like other people.

The severest snowstorm known for ten years, occurred here last night. To-day in the streets the snow was a foot and a half deep on level. Great anxiety is felt as to the condition of mining towns and camps in the Wasatch District.

Local trains are all late in going out. There is no blockade. The Union Pacific trains were on time to Green river, thence to Ogden they were three hours late. The Central Pacific Road is all clear.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 24.—An enormous quantity of lumber is being landed on the wharves in anticipation of a lively spring trade. Architects and builders say the season promises to be an exceedingly prosperous one for them and the mill men.

The bark Scotland, from Seattle, lies in the mud, nearly capsized, at La Rue's wharf. She leaks badly in consequence of having had rough weather on the Sound.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 25.—The trial of John Devine for the murder of August Camp is progressing in the 12th District Court to-day. The prosecution is now engaged on proof as to the identity of deceased.

Lee Ah Han, the Chinese comedian, who was stabbed by Ah Chuck on the 22d, in the Jackson [illegible] theater, died to-day. A reward of $300 is offered by [illegible] Chinese companies for the apprehension of [illegible].

The detectives have not yet succeeded [illegible] unveiling the mystery which surrounds the [illegible] unknown man found in the bay last week. [illegible] awaits identification at the morgue.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 25.—The new [illegible] *Eastport* will leave for Coos Bay to [illegible] will be employed by the Coos Bay [illegible] to take up general freight and return w[illegible] coal.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 2[illegible] has sued Jas. T. Goodman of the Daily [illegible] Virginia City, for alleged libel and [illegible] damages. The article complained of was published August 31st 1872, and was entitled "The Diamond swindle." The complaint contains a copy of the article.

Wm Johnson was on trial this afternoon in the U. S. Circuit Court for passing bogus money.

Gov. Booth has tendered the appointment of Harbor Commissioner to Lewis Cunningham, formerly Senator from Nebraska, but at present a resident of this city.

The San Francisco Sericultural Company has filed a certificate of incorporation. The object of the company is to raise silk worms and reel silk in Sonomah, Napa, Alameda, and Los Angeles counties. Capital stock, $100,000. Trustees, S Solomons, J. Jacobs, A. Noel, J. Goldbaux and E. Brown.

In the suit of Mrs. W. J. Corcoran, vs Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company now pending [illegible] District Court of San Francisco, Vand[illegible] [illegible] of the Telegraph Company, and [illegible] of the Central Pacific Railroad, were [illegible] Notary Public and give testimony [illegible] their knowledge of the proprietorship [illegible].

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 25.—The [illegible] last week has not yet been identified [illegible] been held by the Coroner. [illegible] morgue to-day, but none could [illegible]. Detectives seem to accept [illegible] that he committed suicide.

Judge T. O. Hayden, an o[illegible] merchant of Arizona, and a frontiersman [illegible] drafted a memorial to Congress, setting [illegible] complete history of the Apache wars [illegible] of that Territory by the United States [illegible] his views as to the best military and civil [illegible] pursued towards the savages. He maint[illegible] justice and equitable treaties ought to be [illegible] them and secured for them, and if these fail, [illegible] wage a war of extermination upon all who [illegible] hostile. He is at present in this city.

The city is quiet to-night.

Weather clear and cold.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

VOLCANO, Feb. 25.—[illegible] was shot and killed yesterday by [illegible] near Vo[illegible].

SANTA CRUZ, Feb. [illegible] vs Castro, pending in the [illegible] for the past seven [illegible] involving the question [illegible] ranch, valued at $150,0[illegible] day in favor of the defendants.

SACRAMENTO, Feb. 25.—[illegible] ex-Gov. Stanford died here to-day.

Gov. Booth made [illegible] appointments to-day: Lewis Cunningham [illegible] Commissioner; Wm. McPherson, Com[illegible] California, to reside in St. Louis; [illegible] George W. Bowers, Commissioner of D[illegible] in New York.

What the [illegible] Know about [illegible] Commissioners.

YREKA, Feb. [illegible] of to-morrow morning will co[illegible] from the front:

The Commiss[illegible] on Sunday morning last, and received [illegible] in substance as follows: He met, or saw [illegible] the Indians, some twenty, on foot, one and [illegible] from their camp. The parties advanced t[illegible] yards of each other and dismounted [illegible] laid down their arms and came up and [illegible] Jack and Schonchin, with seventeen [illegible] also came up and shook hands [illegible] talk, but wanted Steel [illegible] present. If his friends [illegible] afraid. They would meet the [illegible] on Tuesday as they could go no further, [illegible] and all their horses lame. W[illegible] (we are informed) that the Indians posit[illegible] the Commissioners, because they [illegible] and "their hearts may be g[illegible]." We won't talk with them [illegible] Steele and Fairchild, or [illegible] with them."

The Commissioners refused [illegible] for the press to go with Fai[illegible] on another visit, [illegible] wanted them to come and [illegible]. The Indians are all armed [illegible] them had at least two [illegible] which they picked up [illegible]. They say they don't [illegible] shots now where they [illegible] battle.

The Peace Commi[illegible] farce, from the f[illegible] have made terms [illegible] to pick out some Cre[illegible] to be sent here, [illegible] the Indians probably antici[illegible] by the Peace Commi[illegible] on defenceless settlers [illegible] otherwise the India[illegible] that the guilty and the [illegible] their extermination, [illegible] surrender, the only terms th[illegible].

Judge Ross [illegible] the front today, the form[illegible] Peace Commission, and the [illegible] both the Commissioners and Capt. Jack [illegible] changeable.

SAN FRANCISCO, Fe[illegible] *Bulletin* states that Whittle and wife [illegible] from their second visit to the Modoc [illegible] with them Modoc Dave. A band [illegible] within a mile from the lava bed. They were badly armed, but had needle guns. They say [illegible] yet. They said to Whittle we hav[illegible] yet; house is standing, so is Dorris' [illegible] child's and Small's, because [illegible]. Capt. Jack is willing to talk with Steele, Fairchild or Judge Roseborough. Indian Dave went [illegible] this morning with the message that Fairchild and others [illegible] to-morrow to arrange for a meeting. The Commissioners gave orders that no reporters accompany the messengers to-morrow. When the squaws first returned from the lava bed, a Klamath squaw said that all the Modocs received her kindly, was glad she had come and they wanted no more war. Capt. Jack and Scouches were the principal speakers. The Indians sent no propositions according to report, but the woman says that Capt. Jack will insist on having his place on Lost river as one of the concessions the whites must make in event of peace being concluded.

GENERAL NOTES.

Two of Wisconsin's ex-[illegible]smen are in the wood, chopping [illegible].

Parton's paper [illegible] February, is [illegible] wrote.

The Chicago [illegible] cratic party which [illegible] the sins of the old organi[illegible].

Senator Jim Nye will tel[illegible] if it is offered to him, in [illegible] the "Heathen Chinee," who [illegible] William Nye, on "April the Th[illegible]" since.

The native born residents of the U[illegible] in a careful census return of each State [illegible] aggregate of nearly 33,000,000. The foreign born gives a little over 5,500,000, of which the Germans claim 1,690,553, Great Britain 770,292, and Ireland, 1,855,827.

Why should lovers of perilous adventure go on exploring expeditions in the arct[illegible] as we have Minnesota within [illegible]. Out of a party of five men ex[illegible] in a recent storm, three were [illegible] one crippled for life. What [illegible] ble being ask in the way of [illegible].

DR. [illegible]ELAND'S
[illegible] CELEBRATED
CATARRH STOMACH BITTERS
OCULIST
OPERATING [illegible]
[illegible] Most Healthful [illegible] Introduced in the United States.
Office [illegible]
21[illegible] The [illegible] Bitters have been in the San F[illegible] over [illegible] YEARS [illegible]
UPON RECEIPT [illegible] disease, accompan[illegible] according to nature and [illegible] Doctor will send a course of [illegible] directions, including his app[illegible] pliances as may be required. [illegible] pamphlets.
[illegible] as long.

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB 26 1873

An Educational Report

Accompanying the last report of the Secretary of the Interior was the report of the Commissioner of Education, from which some interesting facts are gathered concerning the educational affairs of the country. The educational sentiment in Oregon is represented as being far less active and vigorous than in California, and the Commissioner says:

So far separated from the other States of the Union, the educators of Oregon have received comparatively little aid in their difficult task from their coadjutors in the other portions of the country. Among a people rich in lands, the children are growing up with opportunities for education which are entirely inadequate to their needs, and there is danger to the State unless speedy action is taken. The sentiment in favor of attending school, of study, of the use of means for improvement, is not strong enough. It is too easy for the young to grow up in ignorance, and to become occupied with frivolities and vices.

The schools need to be at once made free from the tuition fees by which they are so often embarrassed outside of Portland and Salem. A local tax should be levied for every county, in addition to the State tax.

So far the wealth of the State has been little affected by the cultivation of science and skilled industry. The interesting and peculiar mineral resources have had no systematic, scientific investigation. However, a single citizen—the Rev. Thomas Condon, of Dalles—on his own responsibility and by his own researches, has attracted the attention of the world by collecting a museum unsurpassed in some particulars.

Every feature of culture, from the lowest to the highest, has the most ample room and scope in this State. Properly encouraged, and fostered by a vigorous system of public instruction, the addition to the wealth and prosperity of the State thus secured would be incalculable.

In the table of colleges and collegiate departments chartered to confer degrees of arts there are 368 in the United States, and five of them are in Oregon.

There are 136 institutions for the superior education of females, of which one is in this State. We also have one medical school out of the 94 in the country at large. The Report shows no public library in this State, though the number of such institutions in our whole country is given at 180, with an aggregate of 2,355,237 volumes.

Oregon is credited during the preceeding year with $5,000 in benefactions to educational objects, while the total amounts contributed in the United States aggregate over $8,000,000. It is believed that those unsolicited contributions by private citizens for the educational interests of the country are unparalleled in the history of the world. In California alone, during the year, such benefactions amounted to $2,000,000.

From the Report we also learn that the public expenditure per capita of school population in our State was $2 06, while in Massachusetts, the highest in the list, it was $20 [...] per head, in Nevada the next highest, $19 17. California, the 5th on the list, paid $11 44 per capita of her school population for school purposes.

While the report manifestly contains many errors, there is enough in it to show that the educational interests of Oregon have not received that attention from her people which the importance of the subject demands. This is shown to be especially true by comparing the amount paid *per capita* of the school population, with the assessed value of property *per capita* of the whole population. The latter in Nevada is $605, and in Oregon $350, or more than one half as [...]. While that State pays out $19 17 on each child of school age, this [...] or about one ninth as much for the same purpose. Or in other words [...] pays four and a half [...] as much on the same amount of property as is paid in Oregon for the support of public schools.

We know these statistics are not flattering to our State, and believe that were a correct census *now* taken, the condition of our educational facilities would be much better than are represented in the reports alluded to. We are certain that the benefactions to public institutions of the kind mentioned last year far exceeded the amount mentioned, and believe that the amount of public money raised by the State and municipal authorities for the support of schools would also show a much better average. The imperfections of the report are calculated to mislead and deceive the people of other States, and we trust that under the law of our State as it now stands, the Superintendent of Public Instruction will not only add to our actual facilities in this respect but will also place in the possession of the Bureau of Education the best statistical information it is possible to obtain, so that the next report from that quarter will not leave our State under the same imputation which the one in question places it.

[...] of the matter it, the subject matter of the Commissioner's report was imperfectly gathered [...] it publication at this late day makes it rather a matter of history than even an approximation to the true state of the case at present.

[...] Jersey City physician the race is indebted for the latest theory on emotional insanity. The Stygian waters of the Passaic are to blame for all this thing. Its malign influence stirs up the blood and nerves the arm to deeds of wrath. In its murderous chemistry, every molecule is a demon surcharged with fiendish impulse to kill. And these wicked little molecules, moving freely among themselves, as, per physical laws, writhe their way by insidious approaches, [...] then into the brain of [...] dividual who may quaff the [...] the water being of a ma[...] the astute doctor, "ac[...] inquiries [...] ous forms of malarious dis[...] the ter[...] nties, and, by increasing ma[...] the tendency to insanity is in[...]

[...] be true of the limpid Passaic, [...] we say of the frog-bearing, snake-[...] liquid of the Wallamet? Or what kind sophist will release us from the ignominious conclusion that all the wild confusion and disorder of the late Temperance Alliance are to be attributed to brains crazed by [...] maddening imps of Wallamet? That [...] hurtling point of order came at the suggestion of some diminutive demon rollicking [...] glee in the gastronomic caverns of [...] In this view it is, perhaps, prov[...] [...] a part of the hydroma[...] more red-handed murder and [...]

[...] Dalton's "[...]00,000,- [...] pound of flesh," but [...] the support of [...] made at home distresses us. [...] Appropriations [...] amendment so as [...] the Treasury to [...] nts due the Pacific [...] as will satisfy the [...] companies for interest due [...] railroad bonds. The amendment has been adopted by the [...]ttee, and will probably pass the House.

Breakers Ahead.

It is the cry of a writer in the *Cornhill Magazine* for February, and he utters his sharp warning in view of the "unrestrained freedom of social intercourse in the United States." There are certain grave errors in our social system, thinks this querulous Diogenes, which will finally lead to the complete ruin of a nation of girls. And the gravity with which our philosopher moralizes on the weak points in American virtue is positively amusing. Desirous of course, of averting the horrible fate alluded to, we submit one of the chief causes of complaint. The writer is horror-stricken to learn that in America young people of both sexes actually promenade by moonlight, attend concerts, theaters, balls and other places of amusement unattended by the conventional duenna. He has actually seen these things in our larger cities, and his blessed British eyes turn from the contemplation of the sad scene to merry England, where the cautious watchfulness of maiden aunts and antiquated spinsters hedge the realm with an impregnable wall of thorny virtue.

The habit of some American "girls of unimpeachable family to ask young men not only to escort them to balls and parties where they have not been invited, but also to the opera," is severely criticised by our straight-laced cousin. To him it is quite apparent that any departure from the European system of espionage over the youth of both sexes must be ruinous to good morals. We reflect that these complaints have a tinge of truth in them, and we tremble for their constitutionality. But the New York *Tribune*, in speaking of a kindred subject, unkindly says: "To judge of women in the social life of this country, stretching through the myriad homes from sea to sea, by the unprotected, bejeweled and loud-talking girls to be found eating oysters and drinking champagne at restaurant tables at midnight, would be as fair as for us to take Lady Mordaunt's trial as a sign of English feminine purity, or the pigeon-winging heir apparent himself as a representative sample of English gentlemen."

The proposition of Mr. Mori, Japanese ambassador to the United States, to adopt the English language in place of that now spoken in Japan, if carried into effect will amount to the denationalization of a great empire. American customs are quietly insinuating themselves into high places in Japan. Already the Tenno (chief ruler) has issued a decree forbidding his ministers to appear at the royal receptions unless dressed in the fashionable attire of New York Brummels. As for himself, he has eschewed the feminine garments of older times, and now wears modern trousers, vest, and gold-embroidered coat. Japanese ladies are required to dress their own hair—the professionable services of tonsorial artists are forbidden, and the male topknot, as we have before remarked, must bow to Yankee innovations.

In commenting on these radical changes, the London *News* suggests that reform should begin at home,—among English-speaking nations. It says:

It is high time that English men were taught to write and speak proper English. The language of at least one half of our population is about as intelligible to the other half as if it were talking Welsh. A Yorkshireman and Devonshireman if thrown in company understand each other about as readily as do an Irishman and a Highlander talking Gaelic. It would be an ignominious thing if thirty millions of Japanese were to be found speaking better English than Englishmen themselves can speak. However, the Eastern nations have an odd habit of imitation. Every one knows the story of the Chinese tailor who made a [...] according to pattern by imitating all the rents [...]; and perhaps the Japanese will take the English language as it is, reproducing all the current faults of pronunciation.

The late Senatorial contest in Missouri seems to have resembled the general run of such contests in all important particulars. For instance, the promising son of one of the defeated candidates testified before the investigating committee that he had borrowed $15,000 from his mother for electioneering purposes, and that his mother borrowed it from his father. He desired, he said, to make himself agreeable to the members, and this he could not do without an abundance of coin.

Either Mr. Bogy was elected Senator from Missouri at a peculiarly unfortunate time, or he is an infernal scoundrel, since it is now charged that he too was the giver of bribes. A caucus of Democratic members of the Legislature was held at Jefferson City on the night of the 18th, where a letter was read from Col. Bogy. The Senator-elect demanded a full and complete investigation of the charges against him, even after the committee had submitted a report exonerating him from all accusations. Simultaneously the Senator privately requested his friends to vote against a re-opening of the case, saying that he had been compelled by popular clamor to write the letter referred to. Alas, poor Bogy! The request was not complied with, and the game goes on. Who's next?

Senator Pomeroy's friends "wanted to put the money where it would do the most good," but they injudiciously attempted to economize. Hence, Mr. Frank Bacon, member of the Kansas Legislature, unfolds his story, which is to the effect that Judge Horton offered to pay his campaign expenses if he would vote for Pomeroy, remarking, "jocularly," of course, that it was for the interest of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad that Pomeroy should be elected. But when Mr Bacon placed those expenses at $2,000, Judge Horton wanted him to abate fifty per cent. in patriotism. The public virtues of this descendant of 'Og are attested by the fact that shortly after, when one Dr. Ratchbacker, (who probably depends upon his name for subsistence) informed him that $2,000 awaited him, the Doctor was invisible to Bacon. Another immaculate legislator, W. H. Bond, said he didn't want the $2,000 that was waiting for him. Mr. Paine suggested that the money was stolen from the government, and he, Bond, might as well have it as anybody. But the member stood firm as Gibraltar. We remark that such Bonds as that are at a premium just now, as the original lithograph has been destroyed.

Prince Napoleon announced some time since that he would not engage in any movement against the Republic, but would await the redress he sought from the civil tribunals of France. The suit against ex minister De Franc, for illegal expulsion from France, is the one to which the Prince made reference. This suit has just been decided, the Court declaring its incompetency to try the case, and ordering the plaintiff to pay costs. Now will we see what schemes and plots have occupied the mind of Napoleon in the interim.

The San Francisco *Bulletin* learns from a dispatch received by a gentleman in that city from General Thomas B. Van Buren, United States Commissioner, that all goods intended for the Vienna Exposition of 1873 (which opens May 1st), must arrive at the Brooklyn Navy Yard by the 5th of March, to insure their shipment by the Government vessels.

Report of the Poland Credit Mobilier Committee.

RECOMMENDATION THAT AMES AND BROOKS BE EXPELLED.

WASHINGTON, February 18th.

The report of the Poland Mobilier Committee is very long, and makes seven or eight newspaper columns. The report begins with a history of the Credit Mobilier with the Union Pacific Company, by the Hoxie and Ames contracts, and then rehearses the proceedings of Ames in placing Mobilier stock, and says that the Committee cannot entertain any doubt as to the motive and purpose of Ames in contracting to let Congressmen have stock at par when worth double that sum. Such action was desired to enlist strength and friends in Congress to resist any encroachments upon the rights and privileges already secured, and his purpose to create in them an interest identical with his own, is clearly avowed in his letters to McComb, especially in those in which he says he "intends placing stock where it would do the most good," and "we want more friends in Congress."

In taking evidence the names of Senators were involved, and their cases were investigated, and that evidence having been sent by the House to the Senate, the Committee consider their duty as to Senators fully performed. The Committee do not deem it their duty to make a special finding as to those not members of the present Congress, leaving the facts for the House and country to judge upon the evidence.

MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT HOUSE.

With regard to members of the present House, the committee proceed to state specially the facts proved by evidence, which in some instances is painfully conflicting. They find that Speaker Blaine did not take stock.

Dawes received nothing from his transaction with Ames, but 10 per cent. upon his money, and after settling with Ames had no farther interest in the stock.

Schofield gave up his stock, but retained $1,000 in the Union Pacific.

Bingham held thirty shares from December 18, 1867, to February 18, 1872, receiving all the dividends.

Kelley had ten shares carried by Ames until the dividends paid for it, and in June 1868, when Kelley received $329 dividends in Ames' check on the Sergeant-at-Arms. Subsequent dividends were paid in Union Pacific stock, and afterwards Kelley received $750 from Ames, but their testimony differs as to the exact nature of the transaction.

Garfield's case is the same as Kelley's up to the point of the reception of the check for $329, but the Committee do not find any communication between Garfield and Ames on the subject after that.

STATUS OF THE CREDIT MOBILIER.

The Committee say that the Credit Mobilier was a State corporation, not subject to Congressional Legislation, and the fact that its profits were expected to be derived from Building the Union Pacific road, did not apparently create such an interest in that company as to disqualify a holder of Credit Mobilier stock from participating in any legislation affecting the Railroad Company. Ames assured Congressmen when questioned on the subject, that their ownership of the stock would not interfere with their legislative duties.

THE COMMITTEE'S COAT OF WHITEWASH.

The Committee, therefore, do not find that the Congressmen above named, whatever were Ames' objects on that behalf, had any other purpose than a profitable investment. The Committee do not find that any of these members have been effected in their official connection in consequence of their interest in Mobilier stock. It has been suggested that none of this stock transferred to those with whom Ames contracted was a circumstance from which any sense of impropriety, if not corruption, was to be inferred. The Committee believe that this is capable of explanation without such inference. None of the Congressmen above mentioned appear to have known of Ames' dealings with others, nor do the Committee find that they had any corrupt motives in their dealings with Ames. Had it appeared that they were aware of the enormous dividends and how they were to be earned, the Committee could not acquit them. The Committee, however think that these Congressmen were not careful enough in investigating the matter before making an investment.

CREDIT MOBILIER A FRAUD UPON THE GOVERNMENT—GIGANTIC CORPORATIONS AND THEIR INFLUENCE.

The Committee are very severe upon the management of the Credit Mobilier, and declare that it was a fraud upon the government.

The Committee discuss at length what should be the position of Congressmen relative to subjects likely to come before Congress, and in this connection say that the country is becoming filled with gigantic and powerful corporations, and that it is notorious that in many State Legislatures these influences are often the controlling and in effect the ruling power in the State. Congress has also to some extent within the last few years been brought under a similar influence, bringing it into more discredit than the facts justify. The public belief is general that money is used to carry public measure in legislation.

THE CASE OF BROOKS—CONDEMNATION OF HIS OFFICIAL CAREER AS GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR.

Brooks, the Committee say, is different from the others, he being a Government Director. They quote copiously from his evidence, and say that his connection with the Credit Mobilier and with Durant was such that he must be regarded as having a full knowledge of the relations between that company and the railroad company, and of the contracts between them; that he must have know the cause of the sudden increase in the value of Mobilier stock, and how the large expected profits were to be made. The transfer of the Oakes Ames contract to Trustees for the building of the road under which contract the enormous dividends were all derived was all during Brooks' official life as Government Director, and it must have been within his knowledge, and yet it passed without the slightest opposition from him. The Committee believe that there could not have been done without an entire disregard of his official obligations and duty, and that while he was appointed to guard the public interests in the road he joined himself with the promoters of a scheme whereby the Government would be defrauded and shared the spoils.

JUDGMENT UPON OAKES AMES AND BROOKS.

The committee find that Ames sold Credit Mobilier stock to members of Congress at par, when it was worth double or more, for the purpose of influencing their votes and decisions upon matters to come before Congress. That Brooks used his influence and official position as a member of Congress and a Government Director in the Union Pacific, to get 50 shares of Mobilier stock at par, when worth three or four times as much, knowing it was given him with the intent of influencing his vote in Congress and his action as a Government Director in the same.

The committee then quote the law bearing on the cases, and after stating that in their report they have tried to be dispassionate, just and uninfluenced by any unworthy motives, they submit a preamble reciting the conclusions, and in the case of Ames and Brooks, a separate resolution with regard to each that they be expelled the House.

SCENE IN THE HOUSE.

The reading of no document was ever listened to with more intense interest than this report. Oakes Ames occupied a front seat and stood the concentrated gaze with apparent calmness, while Brooks, emaciated and pallid from sickness, preserved his self possession. The other members whose names were mentioned in the report, showed signs of deep feeling and seemed to experience a sense of relief when the reading of those portions concerning them was completed.

Ames, after he left the House, remarked to a friend that he was not conscious of having committed any act for which he should be blamed. Much comment is everywhere made concerning the character of the report. It is stated on the authority of several prominent Democrats, that when the report is taken up for consideration, separate resolutions will be introduced for the expulsion of all the members who had dealings with Ames, on the ground that Ames and Brooks only should not be selected for punishment.

THE SENATE MOBILIER COMMITTEE—HARLAN'S $10,000 CHECK AGAIN.

In the Senate Mobilier Committee on the 18th, Senator Patterson testified that he had no recollection relating to the envelope deposited with Morton, Bliss & Co., of New York.

H. V. Boynton, a newspaper correspondent, testified that Representative Dawes told him he had heard that Harlan received $10,000 from the Union Pacific road, while Secretary of the Interior.

Oakes Ames testified before the Senate Mobilier Committee, to-day, that he first heard of the $10,000 given to Harlan from Harlan himself, who told him that Alley said that the money came from the Union Pacific. Harlan seemed greatly worried and said that he wanted to return the money.

Samuel DeWitt, a miner working on Foots creek, about eighteen miles north of Jacksonville was killed by a bank caving on him while at work, on Wednesday the 12th inst.

A colored alderman of Galveston, Texas, is often seen carrying his saw and buck through the street. Nobody laughs at him, for he isn't ashamed of his implements of labor.

Ex-Senator Fowler, of Tennessee, goes forth from the Poland committee room without fear and without reproach. McComb saw him once, and bland Ames tendered him Credit Mobilier, but Mr. Fowler resisted the tempter, and it fled from him. His reason for declining to receive the stock was that, he understood from Mr. Ames' "jocular" remarks that the tempting bait might some time bring his private interests into conflict with his public duties.

FISH, FLESH AND FOWL!

QUINN, AT THE UNION MARKET, Washington st., east of Second, Will provide anything in the way of FISH, GAME, CLAMS, OYSTERS and POULTRY, at prices to accommodate the poorest in the land.

NEW TO-DAY.

For Sale, AT A DISCOUNT! STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association. Enquire of PUT SMITH, Broker.

Bankrupt Sale Of the entire stock of Groceries, Produce, STORE FIXTURES, ETC., Of R. Pittock, Bankrupt. I will sell on the premises, No. 120 Front street, By order of the United States District Court, ON FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 28th, 1873, At 10 o'clock, A. M., Groceries, Produce and Store Fixtures, viz: LIVERPOOL SALT, COFFEE, SUGAR, CANDLES, BACON, HAMS, LARD, SOAP, YEAST POWDER, CREAM TARTAR, SALERATUS, TWINE, RICE, POTATOES, APPLES, etc., etc. J. J. HENDERSON, Register. A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

McLERAN'S MILLS, Front St., Portland. McLERAN & STEEL, Prop'rs. We are manufacturing A SUPERIOR QUALITY, And offer for sale Wholesale and Retail, EXTRA FLOUR, SUPERFINE FLOUR, GRAHAM FLOUR, RYE FLOUR, BUCKWHEAT FLOUR, HOMINY, Large and Small, OAT MEAL (Superfine), OAT GROATS, SPLIT PEAS, CRACKED WHEAT, CORN MEAL, Yellow and White, BRAN, MIDDLINGS AND CHOPS. WE EMPLOY A MAN FROM SCOTLAND, WHO thoroughly understands the business. A kiln has been recently built for drying grain, so that we can guarantee our Oat Meal to keep for years in a fresh state. The Trade Supplied at lowest living rates. Orders Solicited.

Just So! H. SINSHEIMER, FIRST, BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON, is Selling at Cost His entire Stock of New and Second Hand Pianos, Organs & Musical Goods. PIANOS RENTED And KEPT IN TUNE at from three to ten dollars per month. Rental applied to purchase if desired. Repairing & Tuning DONE PROMPTLY and SATISFACTORILY.

FLOUR MILL FOR SALE! I WILL SELL MY MILL AT DIXIE IN POLK COUNTY, situated on the Rickreal. A good Water Power 25 feet head, 25-inch Leffel wheel, and two run of stones. The machinery is now throughout, and of the most improved style for either Merchant or Custom Work. The premises consist of five and a half acres of land, a new Dwelling, well finished Stables, and other out Buildings. The Custom business amounts to about $4,000 per year toll. In fact, the Locality is first class, the Mill being situated in the heart of Polk county, surrounded on all sides by a splendid farming country, and is within three quarters of a mile of the O. & C. R. R. survey west side. The land joins that of ex-Senator Nesmith. For further information apply on the premises or address, ABEL UGLOW, Dixie, Polk county, Oregon. feb24d1m

MATZOTH! MATZOTH! THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the Israelites of Portland and country, that he is prepared to make engagements for the delivery of First Class Matzoth AT THE COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL. I. BLUM & CO. Cor. Second and Oak Streets. feb26d1m

SEAMEN WANTED. WANTED IMMEDIATELY—ABLE-BODIED SEAmen to join the British ships ILIONE, VICTORIA CROSS, and SARAH SCOTT, bound for the United Kingdom. Wages, $40.00 per Month! (Paid off at £3) and $40 to $50 advance. Apply to JOHN WILSON, British Vice Consul, at Hewett, Wilson & Co's. f 22d4t

Portland Box Factory CORNER FIRST AND E STREETS, JOHN HARLOW, Prop'r. ORDERS FOR BOXES OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY attended to. Improved machinery lately introduced, and WORK GUARANTEED.

City Box Factory, SCHEURER & COYNE, Proprietors, Central Steam Saw Mills, eastside Front street between Madison and Jefferson. WE ARE NOW MANUFACTURING ALL KINDS of Packing Boxes, using Spruce Fir, or any other kind of lumber desired. Orders promptly attended to, and boxes delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

PRIDEAUX BROS., (Successor to F. Niebur) Second St., bet. Stark and Oak, CARRIAGE AND WAGON-MAKERS And General Blacksmiths. Jobbing promptly attended to.

BURTON & WILLIAMS, ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENTS ROOM No. 17, DEKUM'S BUILDING

Baths, Baths! AT FLIEDNER BROTHERS' NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE. HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First.

Standard Mills FLOUR. WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THIS FAVORite brand of Flour, which we offer in lots to suit purchasers. ALLEY & LEWIS, Agents.

Lost. AT MASONIC HALL, ON FRIDAY EVENING, 21st inst., a large HAIR CROSS, linked with gold. A liberal reward will be paid for its delivery at B. L. STONE'S Jewelry Store, No 111 First street. f21d1t

Amusements.

A Grand VOCAL & INSTRUMENTAL CONCERT! For the Benefit of the Young Men's Christian Associat'n, Will be Given at the MASONIC HALL, On Wednesday Even'g, Feb. 26, 1873. Under the direction of Mr J. B. WYATT.

Programme: Part First
1. QUARTETTE—"The Gay Pilgrim"
2. DUETT—"Drift My Bark" Kuchen.
3. VIOLIN and PIANO DUET—"Il Trovatore" Singelee
4. SOLO—"The Village Blacksmith" J. L. Hatton.
5. READING—"Lazarus and Mary" N. P. Willis
6. QUARTETTE—"The Boatman" J. W. Kalliwoda

Part Second.
1. QUARTETTE—"Three Chafers" H Truhn.
2. PIANO and ORGAN DUET—"Grand Polonaise." Gustav Blessner
3. SOLO—"Tender and True" Lyle
4. DUET—"Vieni al mio sen" Millard
5. SOLO—"First Violet" Mendelssohn.
6. QUARTETTE—"Protect Us thro' the Coming Night" Cornelman.

ADMISSION ..... $1 00. Concert will begin at 8 o'clock. Reserved seats can be had at Gray's Music Store, without extra charge.

GRAND CONCERT AND BALL! Will be given AT THE SKATING RINK, BY BAKER POST, NO 1, G. A. R., March 4, 1873, FOR THE PURPOSE OF RAISING FUNDS TO DEfray the expenses on Decoration Day, May 30, 1873. The Concert will be conducted by J. B. WYATT, assisted by GEORGE L. DePRANS, and others favorably known to the public. The TWENTY FIRST U. S. INFANTRY BAND have kindly volunteered for the occasion. EIGHTEEN PIECES FOR COTILLION MUSIC ROOM FOR FORTY SETS to dance at one time. Steinway Grand Piano furnished by Gray's Music Store. Programme will be published in due time. By order of COMMITTEE. f15

CARDINELL'S Dancing Academy! ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST. ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS.

BRAY & PARROT Furnish Brass & String Music FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates. LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Sinsheimer's music stores, or with W. A. Hart, at American Exchange.

OUT OF THE FIRE! S. J. McCORMICK, IS HAPPY TO INFORM HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS, Patrons, and the public in general, that he has Re-Opened THE FRANKLIN BOOK STORE! AT 19 First Street, (NEXT TO CENTRAL MARKET) With a complete stock of School Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Gold Pens, Cutlery, &c., &c. Which he will dispose of at THE LOWEST PRICES! Subscriptions Received For all the popular NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES! Which will be DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF THE CITY. jan25d1m

L. KIERNAN, Has opened a Depot for the sale of SHRUBBERY! GREEN-HOUSE PLANTS, Fruit and Ornamental Trees! Flowers, Bulbs, RHUBARB & ASPARAGUS ROOTS, ETC., ETC., ETC. Under Theater Building.

To Ticket Holders. THOSE HOLDING TICKETS OF THE FOLLOWING numbers are requested to call at C. A. BURCHARDT'S, corner of Stark and First streets, and present tickets and claim prizes. All prizes remaining on hand after March 1st will be disposed of as the German Aid Society may deem proper:

Tickets.	Prizes.	Tickets.	Prizes.
1815	21	994	142
108	23	408	156
1285	24	425	172
116	29	385	180
921	47	1855	186
129	57	1840	215
1799	60	1640	227
1197	85	614	238
1650	100	1050	251
1758	109	232	262
1350	138	583	270

GOLD, VELVET, SATIN, AND OTHER WALL PAPER, Window Shades, Etc., Etc.—for sale by GEORGE L. STORY 45 Front Street.

G. NEIMEYER, Fashionable Tailor! THIRD ST., BET. ALDER AND MORRISON. ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE. Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions. EXAMINE THE STOCK.

St. Helen's Hall. THE SECOND TERM OF THIS SCHOOL YEAR will begin on the First of February. j18d&w1m

Tomato Catsup. SHERMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON CATSUP, BY THE gallon, at THE GEM. f20d1m

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT. Carrying the U. S. Mail. THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship AJAX FRED. BOLLES ..... Commander. Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port TUESDAY, MARCH 4th, 1873, At 4 o'clock P. M. For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, San Juan, Ft. Tongas, Ft. Wrangle, Nanaimo, Victoria and Sitka, THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller GUSSIE TELFAIR, JOHN HAYES ..... Commander. Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports. Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M. For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka, Carrying the United States Mail. THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller GEO. S. WRIGHT, T. J. AINSLEY ..... Commander. Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company' Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1873, At 4 o'clock, P. M. For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE. Office of Oregon Steamship Company, PORTLAND, July 31, 1872. FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC BOOT & SHOE STORE S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS. GEO. A. PEASE, Successor to PROTZMAN, CILLIHAN & CO., Fits! Fits!! Fits!!! GIVE THEM FITS! WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS. That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO., Morrison st., near First. ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS, ARE IMPORTING, DIRECT FROM FRANCE, THE following named "A" "1" brands of French Calfskin, to-wit: "Lemoine," Jodot, Cornelian & Saillett, the reputation for excellence of which is world-wide and needs no comment. We have just engaged FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN, and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast.

BARR & KINGSLEY, Have opened a FULL STOCK of Boots and Shoes AT No. 135 First St.

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDACH, FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE. No. 79 First Street, DEKUM'S BUILDING.

LAIDLAW & GATE, Importers and Commission Merchants, 23 Front Street, Offer for Sale CALCUTTA DOUBLE SEWED GUNNY SACKS. GILROY'S 22x36 GRAIN BAGS. LEA & PERRIN'S Worcestershire Sauce. Pints and Half Pints. MALT LIQUORS. DEVENISH CHAMPAGNE ALE, ARROL'S INDIA PALE ALE, BYASS' LONDON PORTER, GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT. WINES. PORT—In octaves, SHERRY—In octaves. WHISKY. LOCHRUAN CAMPBELTON SCOTCH—In ¼ casks, J. J. SEDGWICK & CO.'s VIRGINIA RYE—In ¼ cks, J. BUMGARDNER'S OLD RYE—In ½ casks and cases. OTHER GOODS. PEORIA STARCH, J. W. WISE & CO.'S VIRGINIA TOBACCO, NO. 1 GENUINE PATNA RICE, STARCH—Refined, Satin Glaze and Corn in bxs and crts., LARD and MACHINERY OILS—In bbls and cases, WOOLWORTH'S AXE HANDLES, STANDARD SOAP CO.'S CHEMICAL OLIVE ERASIVE, Erasive Pale, Pacific C. O., and Cool Water Bleaching. BEST AND TOILET SOAPS. ALSO Florida Water. A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ENGLISH GOODS! Shortly to arrive. Liberal Advances made on Consignments Of Wheat, Flour and other Produce. ORDERS FOR FOREIGN MERCHANDISE Executed on Advantageous Terms.

LUMBER! LUMBER! ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY, FRONT, bet. YAMHILL AND TAYLOR. (Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot,) ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED. OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of Dressed and Undressed Lumber. A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

THE ST. NICHOLAS, WASHINGTON ST. (NORTH SIDE) BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST. I. LONGSTREET, Prop'r. THE MOST ELEGANTLY FURNISHED SALOON in the city. Handsome Parlors, Elegant Bar and Rooms, where Oysters and all other delicacies are served. Just the place to drop in. f15

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER Corner of Front and Oak Streets, AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES. Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday. A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer. aug30

At Private Sale. Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS. LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS. To parties declining Housekeeping I will mention that I will Purchase Second-Hand Furniture. A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale OF Groceries, Dry Goods, Furniture. GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC. I will sell at my Auction Sales-room, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1873, At 10 o'clock, A. M. Groceries: 187 bxs C. O. SOAP, 50 bxs MARINE SOAP, 50 bxs BATH SOAP. ALSO, 28 kgs No. 2 ISLAND SUGAR, 25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT, 50 chests JAPAN TEA. ALSO, 10 gross SAFETY MATCHES, 240 lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD. ALSO, One Piano! ALSO, 1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET, Marble Top, 1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET. ALSO, 1 AMERICAN HORSE. ALSO, Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture. A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE. UNION Insurance Company OF SAN FRANCISCO. The California Lloyds, ESTABLISHED IN ..... NOS. 416 AND 418 CALIFORNIA ST. Cash Capital ..... $750,000 Assets Exceed ..... $1,000,000 FAIR RATES, PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES, SOLID SECURITY. HENRY FAILING, Resident Director at Portland, O. EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO. FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE. Capital .... $1,000,000. JOHN H. REDINGTON ..... GEO. H. HOWARD ..... CHAS. R. STORY ..... N. B. EDDY ..... H. H. BIGELOW ..... DIRECTORS. Oregon Branch. PORTLAND—P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, R. ..., D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke ... SALEM ... ALBANY ... DALLES ... LEWISTON ... HAMILTON BOYD, Agent for Oregon and Washington T.

SADDLERY. J. B. CONGLE, 78 Front Street. Saddlery-Hardware, Saddles, Bridles, WHIPS AND HARNESS, OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is [...] cisco prices with freight added. REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN, Cor. Yamhill & Front. Manufacturers and Importers of SADDLES, HARNESS, KERBY'S GENUINE SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER ALSO Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness. We warrant all articles, [...] RATES

Agency for the Sale of W. W. HARDING'S PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS AND FAMILY BIBLES THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES. JOHN G. HODGE & CO., Importers and Wholesale Stationers, 327, 329 and 331 Sansome St., SAN FRANCISCO. f17

C. S. SILVER, No. 138 First street, IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT of Merchandise, consisting in part of BLACK AND COLORED ALPACAS, EMPRESS CLOTH, PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL, WHITE FLANNEL, FAMILY BLANKETS, BED [...] CLOTHING, BOOTS AND [SHOES], HATS and CAPS, MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING, UNDERWEAR, etc., All of which will be sold Cheap for Cash! Please call and examine before purchasing.

J. L. [...] F. GOLDSMITH. GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG (Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.) 32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's [...] Importers and Dealers in STOVES, METALS AND TINMEN'S STOCK. AGENCY FOR TILTON & M'FARLAND'S [SAFES].

J. FRED MILLER, PRACTICAL BOOK-BINDER, Corner First and Ash sts., over Smith's [...]. BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER OF [...] extra fine ledger paper, with or without heading. Book Edges marbled. Paper ruled. Music Books, Periodicals, Magazines, [...] Books, bound in the best style and at the lowest prices.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB. 26, 1873

CITY.

A SOLDIER COLONY.—We are informed that a committee, consisting of three or four persons, arrived in this city a few days ago from the Western States. The object of the visit is to look over the country with a view of selecting a locality for the permanent settlement of a colony of soldiers and their families. This committee represent about three hundred families who reside in Illinois, Indiana and Ohio. The heads of these families fought in the late civil war in various capacities. Most of them belonged to the same companies or regiments, and as that soldierly attachment exists between them which naturally results from association and sharing the fortunes and vicissitudes of the camp and campaign, they desire to emigrate to some desirable locality and settle as a colony. For this express purpose several persons were chosen and sent out to the coast to look at the country. The colony intend to settle either in Kansas or Oregon. Which of the two States will be selected as a future home will depend entirely upon the preference and representations of the committee. So far as we have been able to learn, the committee are favorably impressed with our State and its people. Yesterday they went up to Oregon City, and will probably extend their tour of observation through the limits of the valley before returning home. The colony whom they represent would be a very desirable acquisition to the population of any State, being representatives of the substantial and useful occupations—farmers, mechanics, artisans, etc. To secure such a [...] addition to our population, every facility should be afforded the committee, to enable them to obtain all desired information of the State; every courtesy extended, and every truthful representation made calculated to create a favorable impression of the State when they depart hence. Our citizens, by making some effort in this important matter, may secure to the State this soldier colony. Oregon is as much entitled to the benefits which may accrue from their immigration as Kansas, or any other State of the Union.

THROWN OVERBOARD.—Early last fall preparations were made to [...] the new lighthouse at Cape Foulweather [...] and ready for [...] service before the [...] winter. During [...] good weather, [...] the structure [...] crowded forward [...] possible expedition [...] the intention [...] display the [...] light by the [...] present month. Considerable delay [...] in the shipment of the required [...] tower—the material being first sent to San Francisco, and thence shipped to the Cape in a small schooner, [...] sailing vessels not venturing to approach [...] that portion of the coast. On the arrival of the castings, the work was prosecuted until the [...] was completed. In the meantime, some [...] had occurred in the shipment of the lantern, the necessary lenses, by parties in the East. [...] of the packages forwarded did not contain [the] required material, which occasioned [...] ditional delay. This mistake was rec[...] as soon as possible by Major [...] ert telegraphing to the East for the [...] indispensable in the operation of the lantern [...] cently we learn that some of the missing ap[paratus] was thrown overboard from the steamer [...] on the way from New York during the [...] ance of a heavy gale. It was by mistake [...] this occurred, as it was supposed that articles of far less value were being committed to the elements, and the contents of the packages [...] overboard were not discovered for some time [...] sequent. A delay of at least four months [...] stated, will be the result of this last [...] Everything is in readiness, and the display of the first signal lights which is to prove of such [...] to the tempest-tossed mariner by warning [...] danger, will be made when the apparatus [...] ing the lost shall arrive and be set up.

OFFICERS FOR ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—C[ommit]tees were appointed last week by the Hi[bernian] Benevolent Society and the Emmet G[uards] [to] make arrangements for observing St. P[atrick's] Day, in the usual manner—by a parade [...] civic and [...] organizations, oration, etc. These [...] consisted of three [per]sons from each organization. From the Hi[bernians] [...] Jos. Reilley, Jo[hn] [...]novan, and [...] McLaughlin were app[ointed] and from the [...] W. J. Daly, Courtney and Jo[...] were chosen. [...] two Committees [...] evening for the [purpose] of selecting officers [...] the day for the celebration on [...] of next month [...] make such other general arrangements [...] necessary. Mr. J. [...]novan was chosen [Presi]dent of the Com[mittee], and Mr. [...] Secretary. After [...] some pre[liminary] business, the following persons were [chosen] Officers of the Day [...] of the Day, [...] Gleeson; Orator of the Day, S. J. McC[ormick]; Grand Marshal, Michael Gleeson.

MORE CURIOSITIES.—Mr. D. Rafferty, [of] Portland, received a few days ago, seve[ral curi]osities from Iowa, which were added to [his cabi]net. Among the lot [...] pebbles [...] of petrified cedar [...] and worn [...] smooth by the action of water. The gr[ain is si]milar to each kind of [...] very plainly [...] the specie readily [...] guished. A [...] sugar cane stalk [...] in leng[th] [...] included. The [...] spongy fib[er] [...] growth are well [...] look as [...] when the stalk was [...] Even th[e] [...] sine juice of the c[...] be traced [...] stone by number [...] crystalization [...] are calculated to [...] the errone[ous] [...] that the wonderful [...] petrifac[tions] have been instan[...] instead of [...] years.

SENDING FOR CREWS.—The wages [...] sailors at this [...] shipping on [...] are said to [...] that ship m[asters] not afford to [...] their terms, even [...] to procure [...] the Captain of [the] Cariboo [...] impelled to send to [San Fran]cisco for [...] to complete [...] The steamer [...] departed for this [...] day, before the [...] number [...] gaged and [...] that vessel, [...] the requisite number of seamen can [...] by the next steamer. It is quite pro[bable] there are several other vessels here [...] will have to resort to similar means. [...] pears to be plenty of sailors, but they [...] the straightened condition of the shi[pping] make exorbitant demands for wages.

ON A SHORT RUN.—Steam was rai[sed yester]day on the *Annie Stewart*, and that b[oat made a] short run. She went up the river as [far as Mil]waukie, took on board a quantity of [wood and] came down again. With colors strea[ming in the] wind, she passed down the city front [to the] bone yard when the vessel turned [...] steamed up to the wharf at the foot of [...] The result of the trial trip in all resp[ects was] very satisfactory. The machinery w[orked like a] charm, and although but a small [head of] steam was carried and no effort ma[de to get] but ordinary speed, the steamer tra[veled as] rapidly as any of the boats on the riv[er. The pub]lic trial trip will probably take place [...]

JUVENILE CONCERT.—The first seri[es] [...] to be given by the public schools of t[his city will] be held at the Central schoolhouse [...] evening next. The Directors have [made every] preparation possible to insure the su[ccess of the] enterprise. The first concert will b[e given by] the several Primary Departments o[f the Central] School in concert. In the vocal [...] furnished on the occasion, three hu[ndred] voices will participate, under the [...] Prof. McGibeny. Prof. Yarndly, [an accom]plished musician, will preside at th[e piano, and] Prof. Sedlak will lead the orchestra. [The exer]cises promise to be of unusual interest.

MISTAKEN IN APPEARANCES.—A [float]ing object was observed yesterday flo[ating on the] water opposite Flanders' wharf. Th[e men em]ployed in loading the vessels, perce[ived the ob]ject, and at the first glance pronoun[ced it a] human body. A skiff was procured [and two] jolly tars leaped into it and started [to solve] the mystery. Judge of their surp[rise on] reaching what they supposed to be [the body of] some hapless individual, and, disten[ded in] repose in the water, to discover that [it was noth]ing but the bloated and distended [carcass of a] large hog.

COAST IMPROVEMENTS.—Mr. J. [...] returned a few days ago from the S[ound, where] he went over a month since to [...] and personally superintend Gover[nment works at] different points. He examined the [lighthouses at] Dungeness, Eddy's Hook and Ad[miralty Head,] all of which is nearly finished, and [every]thing satisfactory. At Dungen[ess some] of the houses attached to the lig[ht-house] were in a leaky condition were rep[aired, and the] cellar underneath the tower was [...] rendered impervious to the encroa[chment of wat]ers.

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...and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
...IONEER
Front and Oak Streets.

...TION SALES!
..., GROCERIES, GENERAL
...NDISE AND HORSES.

Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Private Sale.
...ent of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
...ANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.
...g Housekeeping I will mention that I ...nd-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...and Peremptory Sale
of
...ries, Dry Goods,
...Furniture.
... MERCHANDISE, ETC.
...oll at my Auction Sales-room,
...AY, FEBRUARY 28, 1873
At 10 o'clock, A. M.

Groceries:
...D. SOAP,
...RINE SOAP,
...TH SOAP.
ALSO,
... 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
...ERPOOL SALT,
...APAN TEA.
ALSO,
...AFETY MATCHES,
...RBOUR'S SHOE THREAD.
ALSO,
...ono Piano!
ALSO,
...WALNUT BEDROOM SET, Marble Top;
...OR WALNUT BEDROOM SET.
ALSO,
...ICAN HORSE.
ALSO,
...r,
...ing-room and
...chen Furniture.
RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

Fire Insurance.

...ND MARINE INSURANCE

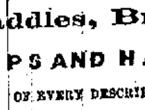
UNION
...ance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
California Lloyds,
...Established IN ....1861.
...416 AND 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
...pital..........$750,000 gold
...xceed.......$1,000,000 coin
...s.
...PT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES,
SOLID SECURITY.
...ENRY FAILING,
Director at Portland, Oregon.
...DWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
General Agent.

HOME
...L INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
...ND MARINE INSURANCE.
...tal....$1.000.000
...RKINGTON..........President.
...WARD..........Vice President.
...TORY..........Secretary.
...Y..........Marine Secretary.
...LOW..........General Manager.

DIRECTORS;
Oregon Branch.
... Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, ... Macleay, Lloyd Brooks.
...L. F. Grover.
...J. A. Crawford.
...D. M. French.
...J. Loewenberg.
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

SADDLERY.

B. CONGLE,
78 Front Street.
...ddlery-Hardware,
...addles, Bridles,
...IPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
...AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER ...BOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Fr... ...es with freight added.
...RING promptly attended to.

...LCH & MORGAN,
...r. Yamhill & Front St.,
Manufacturers and Importers of
...DLES,  HARNESS.
KERBY'S GENUINE
...TA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO
...Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST...

Agency for the Sale of
...W. HARDING'S
...HOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
...AMILY BIBLES.
FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
...rters and Wholesale Stationers
...27, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO. 1m3

...S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street,
...N RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT ...rchandise, consisting in part of
...ACK AND COLORED ALPACCA...
...MPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORT...
...OTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc., etc.
...of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
...ase call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

...OLDSMITH. J. LOEWENBERG.
...OLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.,)
...& 32 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block
Importers and Dealers in
...TOVES. METALS
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
...LTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

J. FRED MILLER,
...RACTICAL BOOK-BINDER
...Corner First and Ash sts., over Smith's Drug Store...
...BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER OF THE CHEAPEST... with or without print... extra fine ledger paper. Paper ruled to any... ...ding. Book Edges marbled. ... Music Books, Periodicals, Magazines, and all ...ks, bound in the best style and at the lowest r...

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB. 26, 1873.

CITY.

A SOLDIER COLONY.—We are informed that a committee, consisting of three or four persons arrived in this city a few days ago from the Western States. The object of the visit is to look at the country with a view of selecting a locality for the permanent settlement of a colony of soldiers and their families. This committee represent about three hundred families who reside in Illinois, Indiana and Ohio. The heads of these families fought in the late civil war in various capacities. Most of them belonged to the same companies or regiments, and as that soldierly attachment exists between them which naturally results from association and sharing the fortunes and vicissitudes of the camp and campaign, they desire to emigrate to some desirable locality and settle as a colony. For this express purpose, several persons were chosen and sent out to this coast to look at the country. The colony intend to settle either in Kansas or Oregon. Which of the two States will be selected as a future home, will depend entirely upon the preference and representations of the committee. So far as we have been able to learn, the committee are favorably impressed with our State and its people. Yesterday they went up to Oregon City, and will probably extend their tour of observation to the limits of the valley before returning home. The colony whom they represent would be a very desirable acquisition to the population of any State, being representatives of the substantial and useful occupations—farmers, mechanics, artisans, etc. To secure such a useful addition to our population, every facility should be afforded the committee, to enable them to gain all desired information of the State; every courtesy extended, and every truthful representation made calculated to create a favorable impression of the State when they depart hence. Our citizens, by making some effort in this important matter, may secure to the State this soldier colony. Oregon is as much entitled to all the benefits which may accrue from their immigration as Kansas, or any other State of the Union.

THROWN OVERBOARD.—Early last fall preparations were made to have the new lighthouse at Cape Foulweather finished and ready for marine service before the close of winter. During the good weather, the work on the structure was crowded forward with all possible expedition, and the intention was to be able to display the signal light by the first of the present month. Considerable delay was experienced in the shipment of the required castings of the tower—the material being first sent to San Francisco, and then reshipped to the Cape in a small schooner, large sailing vessels not venturing to approach near that portion of the coast. On the arrival of the castings, the work was prosecuted until the tower was completed. In the meantime, some mistake had occurred in the shipment of the lantern and the necessary lenses, by parties in the East. Some of the packages forwarded did not contain the required material, which occasioned additional delay. This mistake was rectified as soon as possible by Major Robert telegraphing to the East for the articles indispensable in the operation of the lantern. Recently we learn that some of the missing apparatus was thrown overboard from the steamer while on the way from New York during the continuance of a heavy gale. It was by mistake that this occurred, as it was supposed that articles of far less value were being committed to the watery elements, and the contents of the packages heaved overboard were not discovered for some time subsequent. A delay of at least four months, it is stated, will be the result of this last mistake. Everything is in readiness, and the display of the first signal lights which is to prove of such service to the tempest-tossed mariner by warning him of danger, will be made when the apparatus replacing the lost shall arrive and be set up.

OFFICERS FOR ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—Committees were appointed last week by the Hibernian Benevolent Society and the Emmet Guard, to make arrangements for observing St. Patrick's Day, in the usual manner—by a parade of the civic and military organizations, oration, ball, etc. These committees consisted of three persons from each organization. From the Hibernian—Jos. Railley, John Donovan, and Charles McLaughlin were appointed, and from the Emmet Guard, W. J. Daly, W. H. Courtney and John Corcoran were chosen. These two Committees met last evening for the purpose of selecting officers of the day for the coming celebration, on the 17th of next month, and to make such other general arrangements as were necessary. Mr. J. Donnovan was chosen President of the Committees, and Mr. Corcoran Secretary. After transacting some preliminary business, the following persons were chosen as Officers of the Day: President of the Day, M. J. Gleason; Orator of the Day, S. J. McCormick; Grand Marshal, Michael Gleason.

MORE CURIOSITIES.—Mr. D. Raffety, of East Portland, received a few days ago, several curiosities from Iowa, which were added to his cabinet. Among the lot is several pebbles composed of petrified cedar and ash and worn round and smooth by the action of water. The grain peculiar to each kind of wood is very plainly seen and the specie readily distinguished. A piece of sugar cane stalk, several inches in length is also included. The soft and spongy fibres of the growth are well preserved and look as natural as when the stalk was growing. Even the saccharine juice of the cane can be traced out in the stone by numberless small crystalizations, which are calculated to lead one to the erroneous belief that the wonderful process of petrifaction must have been instantaneous, instead of requiring years.

SHIPPING FOR CREWS.—The wages asked by sailors at this port for shipping on long voyages are said to be so exorbitant that ship masters cannot afford to accede to their terms, even in order to procure crews. The Captain of the bark *Cariboo* was compelled to send to San Francisco for enough sailors to complete his crew. The steamer *Ajax* departed for this port yesterday, before the required number could be engaged and sent here on that vessel. However, the requisite number of seamen can be obtained by the next steamer. It is quite probable that there are several other vessels here now which will have to resort to similar means. There appears to be plenty of sailors, but they, knowing the straightened condition of the ship masters, make exorbitant demands for wages.

ON A SHORT RUN.—Steam was raised yesterday on the *Annie Stewart*, and that boat took a short run. She went up the river as far as Milwaukie, took on board a quantity of wood and came down again. With colors streaming to the wind, she passed down the city front below the bone yard when the vessel turned round and steamed up to the wharf at the foot of Main street. The result of the trial trip in all respects proved very satisfactory. The machinery worked to a charm, and although but a small amount of steam was carried and no effort made to attain but ordinary speed, the steamer traveled up as rapidly as any of the boats on the river. A public trial trip will probably take place to-day.

JUVENILE CONCERT.—The first series of concerts to be given by the public schools of the city, will be held at the Central schoolhouse on Friday evening next. The Directors have made all the preparations possible to insure the success of the enterprise. The first concert will be given by the several Primary Departments of the Public School in concert. In the vocal music to be furnished on the occasion, three hundred trained voices will participate, under the leadership of Prof. McGibeny. Prof. Yarndly, an accomplished musician, will preside at the piano, and Prof. Sedlak will lead the orchestra. The exercises promise to be of unusual interest.

MISTAKEN IN APPEARANCES.—A strange looking object was observed yesterday floating in the water opposite Flanders' wharf. The sailors employed in loading the vessels, perceived the object, and at the first glance pronounced it to be a human body. A skiff was procured and several jolly tars leaped into it and started out to unravel the mystery. Judge of their surprise when on reaching what they supposed to be the body of some hapless individual, and, disturbing its quiet repose in the water, to discover that it was nothing but the bloated and distended carcass of a large hog.

COAST IMPROVEMENTS.—Mr. J. T. Robert returned a few days ago from the Sound, whither he went over a month since to officially inspect and personally superintend Government work at different points. He examined the work at Point Dungeness, Eddy's Hook and Admiralty Head, all of which is nearly finished, and found everything satisfactory. At Dungeness the roofs of the houses attached to the lighthouse which were in a leaky condition were repaired, and the cellar underneath the tower was walled up and rendered impervious to the encroachments of the sea.

CHILD LOST AND FOUND.—Intelligence was left yesterday at the Police headquarters, that a little girl aged five years, whose parents reside in the western portion of the city, had strayed from home and was lost. An officer started out immediately to find the little wanderer. He did not succeed in ascertaining where the child had strayed, for the father found the child after several hours' fruitless search, but a few blocks distant from his residence.

ON THE WAY.—The steamship *Ajax* sailed from San Francisco for this port yesterday with the following passengers: G F Grant, Miss A Stone, Sol Harris, R Howe, H B Morse, J L Thompson, L Sohns, G D Artois, Rev F C Autridge, J L Tellior and 4 children, W G Douglass, wife and 4 children; B L Lewis, Jas Elliot, Miss Nellie Clay, J D Fermor, J Simon, S Dinsmore, J Wilson and wife, E Anderson and wife.

PROBABLY NICKEL.—Specimens of mineral, discovered a few weeks ago in Douglas county, were sent to this city for testing. Mr. Fisk, the assayist, inclines to the opinion that the mineral contains a large percentage of nickel; but as yet it has not been subject to a test, and the result can not be definitely arrived at in advance.

COUNTY COURT.—County Court adjourned last Saturday for the term. This court will convene again on the third of March for the transaction of county business. On Wednesday the 5th, in conformity with the recent law, the Commissioners will meet.

THE EXAMINATION.—On account of the indisposition of U. S. Commissioner Wilcox, the examination of Corcoran, the deserting sailor, did not take place yesterday. The case will come up for investigation this morning at 10 o'clock.

TOOK FIRE.—The wood yard at the foot of Washington Street accidentally caught fire yesterday. Fortunately it was discovered in time, and extinguished by a few buckets full of water. No damage done, and no alarm given.

FAREWELL ADDRESS.—At the request of his many friends, Mr. Stephen Maybell, the "Poet Laborer," will deliver his farewell address at Oro Fino Theater on Saturday evening, prior to his departure from the State.

BOILERS.—Three large boilers, to be used in connection with the fisheries down the Columbia, in cooking salmon, prior to those fish being packed in cans, were sent to their destination this morning on the Astoria boat.

INMATES.—There are twelve inmates now at the County Hospital. In accordance with the law, the grand jury, now in session, paid an inspecting visit to the institution yesterday.

TRIAL IN PROGRESS.—The case of Jos. Knott vs the steamer *Vancouver* was on trial yesterday in the U. S. District Court. This case will be concluded to-day.

THE FUNERAL.—The funeral obsequies of the late Mrs. Martha Beaumont, will take place this afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Methodist Church.

Window shades, cornices, curtains, picture nails, etc., also all kinds of upholstery work done at Paul Richter's.

AMUSEMENTS.

The grand complimentary concert tendered Miss Eugenie Rosenheim by the numerous friends of the young lady, will come off on Friday evening next at Masonic Hall. A splendid programme, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, is being prepared for the occasion.

This evening a grand vocal and instrumental concert will be given at the new Masonic Hall for the benefit of the Young Men's Christian Association, whose treasury is said to be in a depleted condition. A number of vocal and instrumental amateurs have generously volunteered for the occasion in behalf of this most laudable object. The concert will be under the musical direction of Mr. J. B. Wyatt, the well known and popular leader. The following programme will be offered: Quartette—"The Gay Pilgrim." Duet—"Drift My Bark;" Kuchen. Violin and piano duet—"Il Trovatore;" Singeloe. Solo—"The Village Blacksmith;" J. L. Hatton. Reading—"Lazarus and Mary;" N. P. Willis. Quartette—"The Boatman;" J. W. Kalliwode. Part second: Quartette—"Three Chafers;" H. Truhn. Piano and organ duet—"Grand Polonaise;" Gustav Blessner. Solo—"Tender and True;" Lyle. Duet—"Vieni al mei sen;" Millard. Solo—"First Violet;" Mendelssohn. Quartette—"Protect Us Thro' the Coming Night;" Curselman.

A Virginia legislator, from the "rural deestricks" perhaps, agitates a project for the endowment of State institutions of learning thusly:

I am against 'em, and I don't vote money to 'em in interest on State bonds, nor in any other shape. Not that I am opposed to education of a practical and proper sort; but I think we have enough tricky politicians, loafing lawyers, quack doctors, poor preachers, and other useless members of society, who are above honest labor, for the State to pay its money for the production of such creatures. No, sir; I don't vote a single time to give the people's money to such purposes. There is a great blather about the benefits of education, and all that, and I don't deny that a proper education is very desirable to all persons; but these State institutions chiefly inculcate a mean sort of pride, that makes the boy ashamed of the father and mother that bore him, ashamed of his sisters and poor relations, ashamed of the work to which his circumstances of life call him, and, when he is graduated, it is not the learning which the professors taught him that guides him, but the miserable upstart prejudices that infest such institutions in spite of the professors. One must be a lawyer, and he loafs through life a burden upon relations whom he despises, because they don't do more for him, and he often becomes a confidence man, ending in the penitentiary. One must be a doctor, and he kills more than he heals, M. D. standing for murdering dunce. One must be a preacher, and he either brings terrible scandal on his cloth, or he uses his calling chiefly to secure a rich wife, and have an easy time generally. They must all be something which is considered "gentlemanly" among the young bloods of these State institutions who all agree that honest labor is decidedly *low*. It is monstrous that the State should foster the increase of this class of idlers, when it grows too fast anyhow.—*Richmond Whig.*

IRON MORE USEFUL THAN GOLD.—"I have now in my hand," said Edward Everett, "a gold watch, which combines embellishment and utility in happy proportions, and is often considered a very valuable appendage to the person of a gentleman. Its hands, face, chain, and case are of beautiful gold. Its gold seals sparkle with the ruby, topaz, sapphire, emerald. I open it, and find that the works, without which this elegantly finished case would be a mere shell—those hands motionless, and those figures without meaning—are made of brass. Investigating further, and asking what is the spring, by which all those are put in motion, made of, I am told it is made of steel. I ask what is steel? The reply is, it is iron which has undergone a certain process. So, then, I find the main-spring, without which the watch would be almost motionless, and its hands, figures and embellishments but toys, is not gold, (that is not sufficiently good,) nor of brass, (that would not do,) but of iron. Iron, therefore, is the only precious metal, and this watch but an emblem of society. Its hands and figures which tell the hour, resemble the master spirits of the age, to whose movements every eye is directed. Its useless but sparkling seals, sapphires, rubies, topazes, embellishments, are the aristocracy. Its works of brass are the middle class by the increasing intelligence and power of which the master spirits of the age move; and its iron main-spring shut up in a box, always at work, but never thought of, except when it is disorderly, broken, or wants winding up, symbolizes the laboring class, which, like a main-spring, we wind up by the payment of wages, which class are shut up in obscurity, and, though constantly at work, and absolutely [illegible]ssary to the movement of society, [illegible] the [illegible]-spring is to the gold watch, are [illegible] thought of, except when they require [illegible] are in some want or disorder [illegible] other."

[illegible] Kansas Legislature, froze to [illegible] the Representatives re[illegible] his eulogy, that "Brother [illegible] winter where he has gon[e]."

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Mud drying up.

Street cleaning in vogue.

Plenty of amusements this week.

Three days' southern mail arrived last evening.

Coming—The *Ajax* from San Francisco, and will be due here Friday evening.

Willamette Engine Co. No. 1 were out drilling last evening on Third street.

The usual monthly batch of circulars from Omaha came in the mail last evening.

The schooner *H. L. Tiernan* is due at the bar from San Francisco, having left that port on the 21st.

The propeller *California*, Captain Mackie, has entered the San Francisco and Humboldt Bay trade.

The British bark *Skiddaw* sailed from Callao, South America, for San Francisco on the 18th ult. This vessel was here last year.

The storeroom formerly occupied by Prager & Harris, is being fitted up for Wm. Currier & Co., clothiers, who will likely open within the next ten days.

In a broker's office on Front street are three large safes in a room "scarcely big enough to swing a cat, in." Business must be immense there.

Postmaster Wakefield informs us that he is using every endeavor to have the Eastern mails come overland again. In all probability a change will be made.

The ship *Roswell Sprague* crossed the bar on Monday and the barkentine *Jane A. Falkinburg* sailed yesterday morning. The former is bound for Liverpool and the latter for Honolulu.

Foulards bid fair to be very popular; they are brought out in dark, rich colors with polka dots, crescents, stars, or Japanese figures in white sprinkled upon them. Napoleon blue, a dark rich shade, is the favorite color for these foulards.

A San Francisco paper says that William Meehan, the saloon keeper stabbed by Percy last Saturday, is expected to recover. Yesterday charges of assault to murder were entered against Percy and James Hagan, who aided him at the time of the assault.

Foulard laine, or woolen foulard, is a new fabric, just imported for spring wear. It is as soft and flexible as cashmere, light as foulard, twenty-six inches wide, reversible, and comes in all the new shades of blue, bronze, absinthe, souchong, etc., that are now so fashionable.

"Come in gentlemen, my wife wants to see you," was the remark made to an Italian band, who had been discoursing most eloquent (?) music in a lot adjoining a residence on B street on Monday night. They lost no time in making the start for the kitchen, where the hostess had spread wine, beer, etc. We observed a policeman on the scent. The last seen of him, he was on his way to the scene of festivities—after a lunch, probably.

The San Francisco *Chronicle* of the 20th has the following: "Considerable excitement was created on the streets yesterday by the report that the steamer *Oriflamme*, hence for Oregon, had sunk with all on board. On inquiry at the Merchants' Exchange and other reliable sources of information, it was ascertained that there was no foundation for the rumor, as a dispatch was received announcing the safe arrival at Portland, yesterday morning, of the *Oriflamme*."

THE COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

TUESDAY, Feb. 25, 1873.

R. J. Ladd vs M. Crawford and J. M. Caywood, Sheriff; order granting provisional injunction restraining defendants from the execution of judgment against property of the defendant.

State vs Thos. Hughes; indicted for larceny of blankets from Occidental Hotel. Verdict of guilty of petit larceny in the sum of $16; Thursday fixed for passing sentence.

State vs John McGinty; motion for a new trial overruled.

State vs Thos. Johnson; indicted for perjury. Verdict of guilty as charged in the indictment; Tuesday set for passing sentence.

John Schmeer vs Multnomah county; in the matter of opening a road. Verdict for plaintiff in the sum of $203.

State of Oregon vs William Johnson; indicted for grand larceny. Jury returned a verdict of guilty as indicted.

Adjourned till to-morrow (Wednesday), at 9 o'clock A. M.

THEATRICAL, MUSICAL, ETC.

Nellie Cummings plays Jupiter in "Ixion" at the California Theater.

Arthur Gregory, of the Gregory Family, will travel with Barnum next summer.

Omar Kingsley and William Warner are at John Wilson's Amphitheatre, San Francisco.

Carrie Chapman, Lon McCarthy and Low Parker, variety artists, are performing in Salt Lake City.

Mrs. E. F. Stewart, Mr. L. F. Beatty, Pierpont Thayer, Wm. Barry and W. R. Fortior, were at Piper's Opera House, Virginia City, last week.

One of our San Francisco exchanges says that Mr. Robert Fulford who has been playing with G. B. Waldron in Portland, Oregon, is now in this city engaged in getting up a traveling company. He has as a nucleus Miss Annie Pixley (Mrs. Fulford), Minnie Pixley, her sister, Miss Carrie Lipsis and E. Lipsis, all popular artistes.

PERSONAL.

Rev. S. H. Marsh, of Forest Grove University, and Cris Taylor, Esq., of Dayton, were in the city last evening.

I. Jacobs, Esq., President of the Oregon City Woolen Manufacturing Company, is expected home in about two weeks.

Hon. A. DeCosmos, formerly editor of the Victoria *Standard*, and member of the Parliament for British Columbia, is at present in the city, where he will remain a few days.

Spanish Affairs.

THE AMERICAN MINISTER AT SPAIN CONGRATULATES THE GOVERNMENT UPON THE REPUBLIC.

Madrid dispatches of Feb. 16th, say Sickles, United States Minister, to-day called upon Figueras and addressed him as follows:

"Pursuant to orders from my Government I salute your Excellency upon the establishment of a republic in Spain. The wisdom and dignity with which the change of Government was effected is a happy auspice of a glorious future for Spain. The United States, occupying a large tract of continent civilized by Spanish faith and valor, cannot contemplate unmoved the spectacle of the empire of Ferdinand and Isabella transformed into a republic. The American people rejoice to see Spain imitating their example in establishing prosperity and power upon solid foundations. In expressing to your Excellency the fervent good wishes of President Grant, in recognizing your authority, I accomplish the most agreeable duty in my mission to this noble and generous country."

Senor Figueras in reply said:

"My grave responsibility would overwhelm me were it not for such moments as the present, when you so eloquently convey to me the robust voice of the American people in blessing and acclaiming the advent of the republic, which moderate energy achieved and prudence will preserve. If the United States is indebted to Spain for the discoverer of the American continent, Spain is indebted to the United States for the founder of a new social order, Spain will remember the worthy example set her by the United States."

Figueras concluded his speech as follows:

"We hold in the new world an integral portion of territory destined under the Spanish flag to serve as a connecting link between the two continents, in order that the Antilles may accomplish that mission and realize it on civilizing objects. We rely on Spanish energy and the strength of Spanish institutions."

The wife of Senator Stewart of Nevada has just returned from Europe, where she has been five years attending to the education of her daughters, it is said she spent most of her time in the schools in which her daughters were placed, sharing their studies. She says she does not approve of mothers not keeping pace with their daughters.

PRICES MARKED DOWN.—Polite and attentive clerks will be happy to wait upon customers who are desirous of procuring a No. 1 article of clothing at the most reasonable prices. You will find all these ideas carried out to the letter at the well known house of J. Kohn & Co, 91 Front street. Their stock is complete in every respect.

Teachers' Association.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

I wish to make some remarks respecting the advisability of establishing a Teachers' Association or Institute in the county of Multnomah. This exceedingly important matter has for some time past been receiving desultory discussion among some of the teachers, but, from various reasons, has received no public mention, other than the Superintendents semi-annual report, and consequently, none have found sufficient reason to call a preliminary meeting. Teachers are a professional body whose efforts wield a great influence over mankind—who mould the destiny of nations. Their importance, in either a national, political, moral or social point of view, is surpassed only by the Ministers of the Gospel. Why, then, should they not have professional meetings for the discussion of professional questions? It is only by comparing ideas on topics pertaining to any business, that persons are enabled to derive mutual profit from experience, and only by criticism and the attendant development of reasons that the propriety of any particular mode of procedure over another may be satisfactorily established. Let the most intelligent man devote himself earnestly and exclusively to any occupation, without, however, keeping himself cognizant with the movings and doings in corresponding circles, and he must, as unconsciously as inevitably, slide into peculiarities, be debarred from useful suggestions and practical hints, and either become narrow minded and egotistic, or else dogmatical and opinionative. Now, a body whose sole aim is the imparting of information and the training of the youthful mind, occupies a most untenable position, unless exhibiting a sincere desire for learning and adopting all measures that contribute toward this great end.

And this is particularly incumbent upon teachers on this coast, as owing to the time required for perfecting such institutions, our young country cannot boast, as yet, of such valuable auxiliaries to educational training as the Normal Schools. Besides these generalisms, there are many minor advantages which might be specified if it were necessary to sustain an attacked position; but as the pleasure and utility accruing from such organizations are patent to every thinking mind—and many teachers from the East have doubtless been active members there—it only requires some person to take the initiative in the matter. Official position and personal qualification point to our much respected County Superintendent, the Rev. T. L. Eliot, as the suitable person. If, from his present multifarious pursuits, he be unable to accept this additional engagement, he would confer a favor by simply giving notice through the press of a day of meeting, and assisting in organizing; after which those immediately interested could easily sustain the organization, and not without deriving benefit therefrom.

Yours &c., WATHNEWI.

To fill your larder with the best, and at the same time economize in the distribution of cash for the same, is something that few people understand how to manage. If you wish to attain these desired objects, the proper way to do will be to call on Charley Martin, a man who can "dish up" anything in his particular line to the satisfaction of the oldest inhabitant. You can bet every time on that. He is in the Grocery business, of course that is understood, at the northeast corner of Yamhill and First streets.

If every man who spends money in advertising would go or send to Geo. P. Rowell & Co., the New York Agents for the most of newspapers published in the United States, the number of successful advertisers would be largely increased.

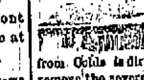
SEEING IS BELIEVING.—If ladies who do not use the fragrant SOZODONT will compare teeth with those who do they will see in an instant, more reasons for adopting it, than can be composed into a newspaper paragraph. 15

To protect the understanding of humanity, nothing there is like leather fastened together by CABLE SCREW WIRE. Boots and Shoes made in this way never rip, or come apart.

Not every one can be President, but all can buy SILVER TIPPED Shoes for their children, and thereby lessen their Shoe bills two thirds.
For sale by all Dealers.

COWDEN'S TARAXACUM PILLS,
The most reliable and pleasant Cathartic Pill extant, Operating without Nausea or Distress.
These pills represent the active medicinal principles of the Taraxacum or Dandelion Mandrake and Rhubarb; the combination so renowned both in this country and Europe for i's specific action on the Liver, Spleen and Bowels, invigorating their torpor and toning them up to a normal condition.
Only one Small Pill a Dose.
Twenty-five Cents per Box, Sent by Mail.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco,
5 Agents for Pacific Coast.

"Their name is Legion" may be applied to those who die annually of Consumption, although science has of late sensibly diminished their number. It is gratifying to know that the general use of DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is largely instrumental in attaining this end.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!
Lessons given on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.
Music furnished for Parties and Balls.
Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence cor Sixth and Stark streets.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo. B. Dickey, Chemist. n5d6m:1:6m

The Judgment of the Public.
Doctors disagree. Each school of medicine has its own theories, and as those theories differ widely, it is clear that few if any of them can be right. But if medical men cannot agree upon any theory or system of practice, the public mind find no difficulty in agreeing as to notorious matters of fact. For instance, they have observed for many years that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters uniformly cure dyspepsia, constipation, rheumatism, biliousness, nervous debility, and many other diseases which the prescriptions of the pharmacopoeia do not and cannot cure; and they know, therefore, that there can be no mistake about it. On this point they are firm and positive. They take their stand on incontrovertible facts, and they state to one another verbally, and sometimes by letter, what they know about relieving and preventing sickness with the standard vegetable tonic and alterative of America.
Here, then, the invalid has a guarantee of value that can be relied upon, viz: the sober judgment of the public. After twenty years of observation and reflection, the American people pronounce Hostetter's Bitters the best invigorating and regulating medicine at their command, and give evidence of the faith that is in them by purchasing more of it than of any other advertised medicine manufactured on this continent. A large number of physicians, too, however much they may differ on other points in therapeutics, admit the extraordinary merits of the Bitters as a tonic and alterative, and recommend it as a preventive of malarious diseases, and as a remedy in intermittent and remittent fevers.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL,
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Pains in the Stomache and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains.
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself, and time and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints.—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.
BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE. Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE.
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists, San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.
n24d6p6m

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.--1860--X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,
For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.
A well-preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, lossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is [n]oticeable and irresistible.
Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores.
ap29d1y

Wants.

Wanted,
IN GOOD LOCALITY, A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE, with four or five bed rooms. Address at This Office, H.
feb25d3t

Wanted,
RAGS, OLD PAPER, ROPE, CANVAS AND JUNK in general, for which I will pay the highest price.
Save Up and Make Yourself Rich.
I will call, or you can send to my warehouse, Salmon street, Between Front and First.
f12d ROBT. LAWSAN.

To Let.

Rooms to Let.
A FAMILY LIVING AT THE NORTHWEST CORNER of Sixth and Oak Streets, having unoccupied rooms, would like to let them with or without board. References given and required feb25d1w

For Rent,
TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT to business.
TO LEASE.—Several small farms near this city. LANDS and TIMBER for sale. Terms to suit the times. Apply to me at the Law Office of Marquam & Beal, No. 143 Front St. P. A. MARQUAM.
dec31tf

For Sale.

For Sale.
A LOT OF SAUER KRAUT & ONIONS, very fine. Also,
Groceries, Provisions,
FEED, ETC.,
AT REDUCED RATES.
f19 EVERDING & FARRELL.

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to C. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st., Up Stairs.

Real Estate

L. M. PARRISH, G. E. WATKINS, E. W. CORNELL, Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL
Real Estate & Loan Agents,
Corner Front and Stark Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory, of prices to suit the times,
HOUSES RENTED—RENTS, NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED.
TAXES PAID FOR NON-RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
By permission, we refer to Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Ladd & Tilton, Corbett, Failing & Co, First National Bank, Hurgren & Shindler. 11utf

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public, TYLER WOODWARD, Notary Public, D. W. WAKEFIELD.
ATKINSON, WOODWARD & CO,
Real Estate Agents,
FIRST STREET,
UNDER ORO FINO THEATRE.
FARMS & CITY PROPERTY
BOUGHT AND SOLD
Money Loaned
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
Legal Papers Executed!
AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
HOUSES RENTED AND RENTS COLLECTED!

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE!
Cor. First & Alder,
POST OFFICE BLOCK,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THIS POPULAR INSTITUTION IS IN SESSION
Day and Evening!
STUDENTS ADMITTED ON ANY WEEK DAY.
Call at the College or address DEFRANCE & JAMES.

C. J. GRAHAM,
The Pioneer Barber!
Morrison Street,
ONE DOOR WEST OF FIRST.
OLD CUSTOMERS AND NEW ONES WILL BE AT home at his place.
ORDERS FOR MUSIC & PROMPTING
WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

WALTER BROS.'
Carpet Emporium!
89 Front St.
IN STORE, AN IMMENSE STOCK OF
CARPETS,
OIL-CLOTHS,
PAPER-HANGINGS,
UPHOLSTERY GOODS.
Also new patterns in
TABLE-CLOTHS.

HAINES BROS. PIANOS.
The Best Piano for the Price
IN THE COUNTRY.
COST LESS, STAND BETTER IN TUNE, AND CHEAPER THAN ANY PIANO MADE.
Agency
AT
GRAY'S MUSIC STORE, Portland
G. L. DePRANS, Manager,
Gray's
New Scale
Upright Pianos,
WITH
FULL IRON FRAME,
TRI-STRUNG,
IS THE BEST
Ever Introduced on the Coast.
PIANOS AND ORGANS RENTED AND SOLD
ON INSTALLMENTS.

CROCKERY! CROCKERY!
Ex "Barracouta"—From Liverpool.
The Only Importation on the above [v]essel of Edward Clarke's Celebrated
QUEENSWARE!
I WILL CONTINUE TO SELL EVERYTHING IN THE CROCKERY LINE
THE OLD PRICES!
Notwithstanding the Advance at the Potteries.
Call and see me before purchasing elsewhere, AT THE OLDEST ESTABLISHED CROCKERY HO[USE] IN THE STATE.
M. SELLER,
63 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
ja27dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

J. B. Miller,
THE JEWELER!
98 First Street,
CORBETT'S BUILDING,
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS REALLY
ELEGANT STOCK
OF
Watches,
Silverware,
Plated Ware,
Jewelry, Etc., Etc.
PRICES REGULATED TO SUIT THE TIMES.

A Railroad Watch.
TRAVELER'S BY RAILROAD [illegible] their Watches completely deme[...]tions jar of the train. To overcome this difficulty long been a problem with watchmakers, and it is now successfully accomplished in the new grade made by the
AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
OF WALTHAM.
This Watch is made in the most substantial manner, on the most approved principles, and combines all the recent improvements. It has a new micrometrical regulator, by which the slightest variation can be easily corrected. It is carefully adjusted, and may be entirely relied on to run accurately, wear well, and
ENDURE THE HARDEST USAGE,
without any derangement whatever. We confidently recommend this Watch to the trade and the public, as the
Best Watch for the Price in the Market.
The Superintendent of one of the Nevada Mi[nes] writes that
"YOUR (WALTHAM) WATCHES ARE THE ONL[Y] ONES THAT WILL STAND THE SHOCK OF BLAS[T]ING. WE HAVE IN THIS MINE BOTH FOREI[GN] AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF AMERICAN WATCHES, BUT THE WALTHAM WATCH IS THE ONLY ON[E] ADAPTED TO OUR PURPOSE."
The full trade-mark engraved on the plate of [each] Watch is
AMERICAN WATCH CO.,
CRESCENT ST, WALTHAM, MASS.
And it is distinctively known as the
CRESCENT STREET WATCH.
For sale by all leading jewelers.
No Watches retailed by the Company.
ROBBINS & APPLETON,
GENERAL AGENTS,
No. 1 Bond St., New York.

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY, and is now selling
Donnolly's Cal. Premium Yeast Powder,
At $16 per Gross.
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
For sale everywhere. D. CALLAGHAN, Prop'r,
jan25d2m 121 Front St., San Francisco.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!
MILK! MILK!
At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.
FROM
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.
STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor!
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in
Teas, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,
15,000 FIRE BRICKS.
JUST RECEIVED, EX BARK "LOCH DEE." For sale in lots to suit, by EVERDING & FARRELL

Oysters.
STEP IN AT
KEITH'S
[illegible]
Netarts Bay Oysters!
[illegible]
EXTRA FINE [illegible]
Oysters [illegible]
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL [illegible] STYLE
AT
Allisky & Hegele's,
No. 107 First street, Opposite Post Office

Fresh Oysters.
THE CELEBRATED
TRANSPLANTED NETART BAY!
OYSTERS
AT THE O[illegible] M.
[illegible]
THE OREGON [illegible]
[illegible]

Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED
The Greatest Variety in the State.
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND F[OR] [illegible]
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY [illegible] VEGETABLES
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION, Liverpool. [illegible] RHODES & CO., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS.
FRONT STREET PORTLAND,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES
[illegible] ARD OF MARINE UNDE[RWRITERS]
San Fran[cisco]
C. L. W[illegible]
Shipping & Com[mission] [illegible]
Cor. A[illegible] and [illegible]
Agent for the following [illegible]
Albany City XXX, Mag[illegible]
Globe, Boston Mills, A[illegible]
Also [illegible]
INSURE[illegible] ALL CON[illegible]
Con[illegible]
S[illegible]OSS & SONS
Commission Storage and Pr[illegible]
[illegible]
8 Fro[nt] [illegible]
Stor[illegible]
Mark all g[illegible]

Largest O[rgan] Estab[lishment] in the World.
SEVEN E[illegible]
J. ESTEY & COMPANY,
Brattleboro, Vt., U. S. A.
THE CELEBRA[TED]
ESTEY COTTAGE O[RGANS]
THE LATEST AND B[EST]
EVERYTHING THAT [illegible]
The leading [illegible]
duced first in this estab[lishment]
Esta[illegible]
SEND FOR [illegible]
Wholesale A[illegible]
138 Montgome[ry] [illegible]

THE OLDEST AND THE [illegible]
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
The FIRST and Most Healt[hy] [illegible]
ever introduced [into] the United [States]
These Bitters have been in the [illegible] class [illegible] OVER [illegible] no way [illegible] any new [illegible] for [illegible] have c[illegible] increased [illegible]
TAYLOR & [illegible]
Agents, [illegible] Clay St. [illegible]
cisco. [illegible]
[illegible] long,

What Then?

What then? Why then another pilgrim song,
And then a hush of rest, divinely granted;
And then a thirsty stage (ah me, so long!);
And then the brook, just where it most is wanted.

What then? The pitching of the evening tent,
And then, perchance, a pillow rough and thorny,
And then some sweet and tender message, sent
To cheer the faint one for to-morrow's journey.

What then? The wailing of the midnight wind,
A feverish sleep, a heart oppressed and aching;
And then a little water cruse to find
Close by my pillow, ready for my waking.

What then? I am not careful to inquire,
I know there will be tears and fears and sorrow;
And then a loving Saviour drawing nigher,
And saying "I will answer for the morrow."

What then? For all my sins, His pardoning grace;
For all my wants and woes, His loving kindness;
For darkest shades, the shining of God's face,
And Christ's own hand to lead me in my blindness.

What then? A shadowy valley, lone and dim;
And then a deep and darkly rolling river;
And then a flood of light, a seraph's hymn,
And God's own smile forever and forever.

Suffering in New York.

GOOD WORK OF THE CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY.

Geo. Calder, of the Children's Aid Society writes to the New York *Times* about the work of the society in using the Sick Children's Fund. Some of his stories of misery, want and suffering among the poor of New York are very sad. They tell the same old story stripped of the adornments of the romance. Below we give a short extract from his report.

We supposed that we had, long ago, seen the darkest phases of New York life among the poor, but the experience of the past three weeks has effectually dispelled that delusion. Gaunt poverty, wedded to sickness and robed in rags, ever and anon confronts us in some new and more hideous form, so that we can only stand in amazement and exclaim what shall we see next! A few days ago, a woman whom we had helped last summer, informed us that Mrs. H——, living in a miserable place in Madison street, was very sick with no one to attend to her but her two little children—a girl of some eight years and a crippled boy of ten. The poor woman was found in a dying condition, as much from want of food as medicine. The den in which she lived was unfit for the habitation of any human being. The place had no floor, but instead, a piece of dilapidated floor oil-cloth was nailed along the top and one of the sides, and which had to be raised to admit of entrance. As we stepped inside a huge specimen of a water rat plunged into a hole in the floor under our feet. The room was so dark that the only object we could distinguish was the feeble flame of a kerosene lamp. It was then 2 o'clock in the afternoon. There had once been a small window in the house, but the glass was broken and the sash stuffed with rags. There was no fire, though the mercury outside stood at fifteen degrees, and the place was filled with smoke from the lamp. We asked if any one was there, when a sepulchral voice came hoarsely through the gloom inquiring what we wanted. While we stated our business a little hand reached up and increased the light of the lamp, and a sweet little voice said: "Please, sir, mother's very sick, and I am sick, and cold and hungry. Tom went out to try and find some bread, and has been gone so long." The little girl sat where the fire should have been, and her seat was a piece of slab placed upon a bottomless coal-scuttle. The mother, who had first spoken, lay upon a heap of rags, the only bed she had. There were no chairs, table, or other furniture in the place, and it seemed impossible that such a state of misery could exist in this great and wealthy city. Medical attendance and food were supplied from the sick children's fund, and the patients are recovering. We are making arrangements to have the poor woman removed to comfortable quarters, and we hope that some kind friend will help us to pay the rent.

A widow with five children was found dying in a wretched place in Front street, near Jackson. Dr. Lang found the poor woman exhausted from hemorrhage, pulseless, and she would have died in an hour. The dispensary doctor had been twice applied for, but failed to come. There was no one to help her. The little children and one or two neighbors stood weeping at the bedside, expecting every moment that the mother's spirit would take its flight to the better land. The physician comprehended the case at a glance; went out and purchased some beef extract; prepared it himself, and administered doses every fifteen minutes, until consciousness returned. The poor mother opened her eyes wonderingly and fixed them on the doctor, thinking, perhaps, that the stranger was some heavenly messenger come to take her home. After she had slept some time she awoke, and inquired for her children. The physician saw that the crisis was past, and that the woman would recover. She is now able to sit up, and Dr. Lang says that if he had never saved a life before he had saved this mother to her children through the sick fund.

The editor of the *Times* brought to our notice the case of a poor widow, with two young children, living in a rear tenement in First street, who was in extreme destitution. She could only earn $1 a week carpet-sewing, and was behind with her rent. She said that, besides her children, she had to support her mother, and did not want charity but remunerative work. She said she was proud. Her maternal grandfather was one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. She was educated, and could sew and embroider beautifully. We assisted her, and hope to obtain a better situation for her.

Frelinghuysen's Utah Bill.

The following is a synopsis of Frelinghuysen's bill as reported to the Senate on Friday, Feb. 14th, from the Judiciary Committee with amendments which relate more to matters of detail than otherwise. [illegible] it authorizes the appointment of Deputy United States Marshals and Assistant District Attorneys for each of the Judicial Districts of the Territory. The United States Marshal is required to make a list of one hundred names of male citizens of the United States residing in the Territory, and from these grand and petit jurors are to be drawn. Each party, either in civil or criminal cases, has six peremptory challenges, but no challenge will be allowed on the ground that the juror has served at a previous term of court. These jurors are to act in all cases arising either under the laws of the United States or of the Territory. All Probate Judges and Notaries Public are to be appointed by the Governor and are subject to removal by him. Probate Courts are allowed to try civil cases involving not more than $100, but shall not exercise any criminal jurisdiction, that being exclusively lodged in the District Courts, which have also exclusive original jurisdiction in all actions for divorce, alimony, etc. District Courts are also declared to be Territorial courts in all cases arising under Territorial laws. These provisions of the bill, it will be seen, give the United States Marshal the selection of all jurors in the Territory, as there is no restriction upon the choice of names he sends to the clerk of the court, and it also allows him to use the same jurors in different terms in the same district. The bill also proposes to take from the Probate Courts the power to issue writs of habeas corpus. The bill repeals all Territorial election laws, including women suffrage acts, and forbids the naturalization of persons living in or practicing bigamy or polygamy, and this last provision is not limited to Utah in its operation, so that persons who hereafter apply for naturalization in New York or elsewhere must neither live in nor practice [illegible]. It also provides for a dis[illegible] to be att[illegible] marriage in the same way [illegible] evidencing marriage—that is, an proof of [illegible] startling po[illegible] bigamy. Among Territorial [illegible] some [illegible] sed to annul by this bill [illegible] incorporating the Church of [illegible] [illegible] military acts, acts for the [illegible] of the militia, act [illegible] of married persons, [illegible] incorporating [illegible] and towns, all acts [illegible] by the Legislature, of [illegible] for the [illegible] the Territorial Marshal, Attorney-General, Auditor, Treasurer, Surveyor-General, Wardens and Director's of the Penitentiary. All these officers are to be appointed by the Governor. The bill is one of those favored by the Republican Senatorial caucus; therefore, it is likely to come up in that body at this session, but it will hardly be acted upon in the House.

American oysters, relaid and fatted in English beds, are advertised in London papers to be sold at one shilling a dozen, "delivered [illegible] on rail for any part of the Kingdom, with boiling run, oyster knife and receipts for cooking in that, when [illegible] known in America, added we did at [illegible]

MISCELLANEOUS NOTES.

Herschel V. Johnson is now a Georgia judge.

Philadelphia's millionaire of third importance is a butcher.

Chicago saloon-keepers complain that people have no money.

The snow drifts reach the tops of the telegraph poles in Iowa.

Gold and silver embroidery is a new ornament for ball dresses.

A cathedral is to be built in the midst of the South African diamond fields.

Marian Harlan's cook-book is said to be a greater success than her novels.

A Western jury recently brought in a verdict of "justifiable breach of promise."

An Iowa man lay under a snow drift forty hours, and was dug out safe and sound.

An Iowa Postmistress has thrown up her commission and cultivates a 120 acre farm.

A Terre Haute base ballist caught a coal oil lamp on the fly, hot from the hands of his infuriated wife.

A new steam street car has had a successful trial in Louisville. The citizens like it but the mules do not.

The Senate Committee on Patents has rejected the application of the sewing machine inventors for an extension of their patents.

The Mayor of Talahassee announced that he would take no salary for his duties, and Credit Mobilierized the city treasury to the extent of $7,000.

Mrs Mary A. Walker, widow of the late Robert J. Walker, is dead. She was a sister of the late Professor Bache, and a great granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin.

At St. Paul, the other day, they heated the capitol for more than an hour with more than half a million dollars nominal value in old wild cat currency of 1850 and 1851.

The cashier of the New Haven Bank has held his position for forty-seven years, and never stole but one scent, which was from a bottle of cologne on the paying teller's desk.

The verdict of a Michigan jury in a case in which the defendant was charged with having disturbed religious meetings, was "Not guilty, but the court is recommended to advise the prisoner not to go there any more."

A vigilance committee at Arrow Rock, Missouri, recently detailed Captain H. E. Palmer, special agent of the Home Insurance Company, of New York, whose headquarters are at Plattsmouth, Nebraska, to investigate the fires which have recently occurred there, and which were the work of incendiaries. After some weeks of inquiry the culprits were discovered, and having confessed to the act, were lynched. Summary but sure justice seems to prevail there.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, Feb. 25, 1873

Gold in New York to-day, 114⅞.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 87½c buying; 88½@c, 88½c selling.

Gold bars are quotable at 800 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—11s 9d@11s 10d, club 12s 4d@13s.

During the week so far our local finances have exhibited but little activity, and it would be but a repetition of what has been often said, were we to make comments on the condition of our money market to-day. The supply of funds on hand here is doubtless much better than it was at the beginning of the year and rather better than at the first of the present month, facts perhaps mainly attributable to the circumstance of a much diminished outlay in the interior in payment for grain purchases which were being made at the times mentioned somewhat briskly, but which at present seem almost entirely suspended.

Advices from San Francisco conflict very materially as to the present condition of monetary affairs in California but the general drift of them would indicate a tendency toward an easier state of finances than has existed there during the season. The wheat market there seems to have lost much of its former activity. Though frequent sales are reported, the competition between buyers is less vigorous and prices have correspondingly drooped.

Inland Transportation.

Though our province is to give the present condition of the financial, business and commercial affairs of the State, we feel it due to notice the important events transpiring in our midst from time to time, which are calculated to materially affect these interests. The opening of the locks at Oregon City was hailed by our people as the dawning of a new era in Oregon's commercial history, but thus far, with the exception of the passage of the steamer *Calliope*, they have been virtually unused, and notwithstanding the company, which proposes to put a line of steamers on the Wallamet, have displayed much enterprise and energy in their efforts to have their boats ready to run, the season is far advanced and the greater part of the valley products have reached tide water by other means. However, we are glad to chronicle the fact that the company has at least one steamer, noticed elsewhere, prepared to run from Portland to points on the upper river, and we trust that the good results to the State which were to follow her large investment in the locks, will soon begin to be realized by our people. We are confident that such will be the case, but it takes more time than some people are willing to allow to inaugurate and set in successful operation enterprises of such magnitude as a line of steamboats. Without animadverting on the accommodations for inland transportation in our State afforded otherwise, we look to the present company for a competition that will reduce the cost of bringing the products of our prolific valley to a point where it can find sale or an outlet to the sea. Competition in the carrying trade is the *desideratum* with our people now, and the establishment of three or four steamboat lines might not prove profitable to their owners, but would certainly work to the benefit of the agricultural part of our population.

The Annie Stewart, the first steamer brought out by the Willamette River Transportation Company, is now about ready to begin her trips, having been tested with entire satisfaction on the part of her owners.

The loss of the steamer Enterprise, noticed some days ago, was an aggravated one to the owners, as it will take several weeks to supply her place, which she was peculiarly fitted to fill, on account of her build and power.

The Calliope owned by Messrs. Myers & Marshall is running between this city and McMinnville, carrying full freights, and doing a good business.

The river steamers of the Oregon Steamship Company are also making regular trips to the head of navigation on the Wallamet, and returning with large amounts of produce.

The two lines of railroad terminating here, especially the O & C. R. R., are bringing down heavy freights daily.

General Shipping News.

The British bark Hermine, from Liverpool for Portland was reported of South Park on the 23d ult.

The Vista to sail from Liverpool for Portland, was still in port on the 25th of January.

The ship Teodolina from Port Gamble, and the bark Gustave from Burrard Inlet, arrived at Callao, Peru, on the 1st of January.

The bark Flamingo for this port sailed from Callao, on the 8th ult.

The bark Windward from Burrard Inlet arrived at Shanghai, China,—date not given.

The schooner William Sutton sailed from New London, Connecticut, on the 8th ult. for Sitka, Alaska Territory.

The British bark Talavera sailed from Valparaiso for Puget Sound on the 4th of January.

The barks Alathia and Lulu from China arrived at Victoria on the 6th inst; and the Royal Family from the same country on the 12th.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—The market remains quiet and we can discover no indications of any appreciation in prices for some time to come. The amount of tonnage now due here is inconsiderable in comparison with the demand which exists to carry the surplus crop. We regret this condition of affairs, as it will necessitate the carrying over of a considerable portion to next harvest year, and increase the probabilities of low prices then. To-day's Liverpool advices are still down, and no buyer here will quote at more than $1 [illegible] per cental, at which figure some transactions are noted. We are also advised of a sale of 4,000 bushels of Oregon in San Francisco on private terms.

FLOUR—There is no unusual excitement in the market and rates appear very steady at $4 per bbl for Superfine, $4 50a5 outside and country brands, and $5 50 for Standard extra. The demand for Superfine and low grades, which has been dull the entire season, seems a little better.

OATS—Quotations are unchanged, and 60 cents per bushel, sacks included, is the uniform price paid by jobbers and dealers for good lots. The receipts are still quite up to anticipations, and the demand for the local trade seems to have slightly revived.

BARLEY—The stock here is limited and quotations rule steady at $1 40a1 50 ⅌ 100 lbs.

HAY—The receipts of the two days of this week have been quite large, affording a supply quite adequate to the demand, which is only for local consumption. Good timothy is quotable at $16a19 per ton, wild still dull at $8a10.

FEED—Since the decline in wheat, receipts of feed have been rather better, but prices have been but little weakened, and are now $16@18 per ton for bran, $27@29 for shorts and $30@32 for chops, middlings, etc.

POTATOES—But little change is noted though diminished receipts have rendered prices rather firmer. We quote best varieties at 40a45 cents per bushel, inferior, 35a37.

APPLES—Choice varieties, neatly boxed, rule at 90c@$1 per box, while common lots, from wagons, sell at 60@75c per box.

BUTTER—We note no particular change, though the overstock of common is being gradually worked off, in many cases, at very low figures. Choice fresh dairy for table use is in good demand at the quotations heretofore given.

EGGS—The receipts are less than for the corresponding period of last week, and though rates are still down at 20cts per dozen, the demand is better.

BACON—We quote sides of Oregon cured at 11a12c ⅌ lb, shoulders, 9a10c and hams at 13½a15 with an advance on choice and established brands. The amount on hands of dealers here is quite large, and the condition of the San Francisco market will not justify shipments thither. Lard follows bacon in regard to price, and dullness of transaction.

POULTRY—But little in the market except chickens, and prices for them are up to $4 50a5 ⅌ dozen for choice lots, common, mixed lots go at $4a4 50 per dozen.

Other products unchanged.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 25.—Market quiet at $5 75a6.
Wheat—2,000 sks fair shipping at $1 52½@1 [illegible], 4,100 sks Oregon, private.
Barley—500 sks bay feed at $1 27½, 400 sks coast at $1 22½, 400 sks do at $1 17½a1 25.
Oats—$2 10a2 20.
Hay—A cargo of 200 bales fair wheat, though a little weedy $21 ⅌ ton.
Rye—Sale of a lot of 75 tons, private.
Bran—Mill price raised to $18.
Potatoes—Monterey 80c; nominal range 75a1 10.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 24.—Arrived to-day—Camden, Port Gamble; Arago, W. S. Phelps, Jennie Thelin, Coos Bay; Columbia, Columbia river, George Francis Train, Seattle.

Sailed—Ship Vancouver, Liverpool.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 25.—The Ajax sailed for Portland at 10 o'clock A. M. to day.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 25.—Sailed to-day—Dacoma, Port Madison; German bark Constantine, Bristol.

Arrived—British ship Castlehead, Arica, Peru.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.	
Oranges, per doz	1 00
Limes, per doz	65
Cocoanuts, each	12
Cala Grapes, ⅌ lb	20
Cranberries, ⅌ gal	75a 90
Lemons, per doz	75a1 00
Peaches, ⅌ lb	
Apples, ⅌ box	75a$1 00
Plums, ⅌ lb	

DRIED FRUIT.	⅌ lb.
Figs, Cal	16a20
Figs, Asia Min, new	30a37
Figs, " old	20a25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless	20a25
Prunes, Ger. & French	20a35
Pears	8a10
Bananas, ⅌ doz	$1 00

GROCERIES.	⅌ lb.
Coffee, ground	30a37
do green C. R.	22a25
do " Rio	20
do " Java	30a31
do Mocha	60
Sugar, crushed	18½
do pulverized	18½
do granulated	16
do Yellow	14
do Island No 1	13a14
do " No. 2	9a10
do " Extra	12½
Milk, condensed	5?
Candles, adamantine	20a25
do Paraffine	35a37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ⅌ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ⅌ gal	75
Tea—	⅌ lb.
Gunpowder	$1 25a1 50
Imperial	1 25a1 50
Young Hyson	1 00a1 50
Hyson	1 00a1 25
Eng. Breakfast	90a1 25
Japan	75a 90

PROVISIONS, ETC.	⅌ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	50
Good	40a45
Ordinary	25a30
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	25
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	25
Hams, country	18
do city	20a22
do Sugar-cured	22½a25
Shoulders	11a13
Bacon, Clear Sides	15a16
do Breakfast	a18
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17a18
Good, in tins	15
In bulk	14
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	25

BREADSTUFFS.	⅌ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands	1 60
Choice	1 25
Common	1 02
Graham, extra	1 50
Corn meal, Cal ⅌ lb	4a5
do Oregon	4a5

POULTRY.	⅌ pair.
Hens, grown	$1 00a1 25
Roosters, "	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese, "	3 00
Turkeys	5 00

CANNED GOODS	⅌ doz.
Oysters, 2-lb cans	4 00a5 00
do 1 lb cans	3 00a3 50
Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 75a4 50
do 1-lb cans	2 50a3 00
Sardines, qr-tins	4 00a4 50
do hf-tins	5 00a6 00
Clams	3 25a4 00
Green corn, 2lb cans	3 50a4 00
" Peas, 2lb cans	4 00a4 50
" Beans, 2lb cans	3 50a4 00
Tomatoes, 2lb cans	3 50a4 00
Peaches, 2½lb cans	4 00a4 50
Pine apples, 2lb cans	4 25a4 50
Strawberries, "	4 50a5 00
Blackberries, "	4 60a5 00
Apricots, 2lb cans	3 50a4 50
Jellies, in tins	6 00a7 50
Jams, in tins	4 50a5 00
Mushrooms, ⅌ doz	6 50

SAUCES, ETC.	⅌ doz. pts qts.
Worcester Sauce	5 00a6 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 50a3 00
do Mushroom	4 50a3 00
Capers	4 50a5 00
Curry Powders	5 50a6 00
Mustard, French	2 75a3 25
do Cal	2 50a3 00
Pickles, English, pts	6 10
" " qts	9 00

NUTS.	⅌ lb.
Almonds	30a40
Walnuts	20a25
Brazil	25a30
Filberts	20a25
Peanuts	15a20
Pecan	25a30
Chestnuts	a37
Hickory	25

GAME.	pair.
Ducks	62a 75
Geese	1 50
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, ⅌ lb	10a 12

FISH.	⅌ lb.
Eastern Cod	15
Pacific Cod	8a12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8a 10
Desiccated Cod	20
Mackerel, ⅌ kit	2 50a4 50
Fresh Oysters ⅌ 100	75

VEGETABLES.	⅌ lb.
Squash	8
Beets	3
Onions	4
Carrots	3
Turnips	3
Garlic	25
Celery, ⅌ doz	2 00
Cabbage, ⅌ doz	75a1 00
Cauliflower ⅌ doz	2 50
Potatoes, new	7
Asparagus	60
Lettuce, per doz	75

MEATS.	⅌ lb.
Beef	10a12
do choice cuts	18a25
Mutton	12a15
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12a20
Pork	12a15
do choice cuts	2

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows—Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50, Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@16 50; Collin's R 12 and C 8, $ 0; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $19 50@20. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@125; do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $22. Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $110. Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $30@32 50, do Senior, $50@60; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@190. Harrow tooth, 12c ⅌ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Mens', J. K. & Co's B B B. extra French calf, quilted or plain, s s, d s or t s boots, $72@75, J. K. & Co Milford Standard's s e d or peg, lace top boots, $60; Portland made French calf s s d s or t s boots, $72@75; Portland made kip d s or t s boots, $50; our granite kip, $54; Webfoot, 51@54. Boys Boots—J K & Co. B. B. B. extra French calf d s or t s boots, $51@54; our favorite calf, $42@45; kip s o d $26@30; Nash's calf peged, $27@30. Ladies—d's kid fox velvet top bals $27@30; kid scot vamp bals, $24@27; kid full scol bals $30@33; Portland made calf bals, $24; San Francisco calf bals, $18@20; our buff bals, $10@60; Misses and Children's bals, comparatively loss and lower grades at very much lower quotations.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 10@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a15c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14, dressed, $22@30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $3@5 ⅌ dozen; extra, $4@6.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50, Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 20@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $2@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight; light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $2 50, Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75, San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices; Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manila 20½@21c; Java, 26@27c. J. F. Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 26c; Phoenix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 5c; Borax, 33@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c; Potash Granite, 1lb can, doz, $2 25; Rosin, ⅌ bbl, $12a15; Saltpetre, kegs, 16@30c; Sulphur, $8@10.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c, standard, 14@16½c; house lining, 9½c, bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c, do, 4-4, 12½@25c. Cotton checks, 15a30c; linen checks, 18a25c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 10a[illegible]; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; [illegible], heavy, 25a45c. Denims, 15a30c. Hickory stripes, 1[illegible]a25c, Standard prints, 11c, seconds, do, Do Delaines, 18a25c. Linseys, 20a30c. Ticks, ⅞, 11½a30c; do, 4-4, 20a35c. Bon duck, 24c. Table linen damask, brown, 35a65c; damask bleached, 60ca$1. Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Sacks, seamless, 35a40c. Alpaca, black, 25a75c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a15c. Ginghams—Domestic, 10a20c; Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 15a22. Percales, 25a30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 7a7½c; packed, 8a8½c; Peaches, 12½a18c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 20a22c; Raisins, new crop, in bxs, $4 50; hf do, $5 50; quarter do; eighth boxes $1; Zante Currants, 14c, Oregon do, 10a12c; Citron, 55a60c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1, ⅌ hf bbl, $14 75, do No 2 $11 00; do kitts, No 1, $3 50; do No 2, $2 75; Salmon pickled, extra brands, hf bbl, $4 50a5, bbl, $7 50a8; common brands, hf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 50a7 00. Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25; hfs, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5; Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 30@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $1@3. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5; Old Tom $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50; New England, $2@2 40, Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $65, refined bar, ⅌ lb, 6½c, Sheet 14 to 20, 9½c, do 24 to 27 10c. Copper—Sheathing ⅌ lb, 42c; do Yellow, 40c; do bronzed tinned, 63c, do old 18c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50, do IC char, $17 50; Roofing Plates, $17, Banca Tin slabs ⅌ lb, 52½c. Steel—English cast steel ⅌ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ⅌ lb 9a10c; Sheet 15c; Pipe 12, Bar 12@12½. Zinc—Sheets ⅌ lb 14c. Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c. Pressed ware has advanced 25@30 ⅌c.

NAILS—Quotable 10 [illegible] 60d per keg, $6 75; 8d 25c per keg advance; 6d, 50c per keg advance, 4d and 5d, 75c per keg advance, cut spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d, fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails, box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails.

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 20c; Peanut, 10c; Pecan, 25c; Walnuts, 15c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, 65cts; Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 60c; Crystaline (5-gal cans), 55c; Crystalline (2-gal cans) 65c; Gaslight, 50@52½; China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10; in barrels, extra, $1 10; No. 1, $1; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 65c@$1 15; Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14; Bartlett, 11@12; North River, 11; Greenback, 10½; French zinc white, 16, Devoe's zinc white, 12; lampblack, Eddy's, 50@60; Germantown, 45@50; ordinary, 25@30; Venetian red, 6@8, Havre Ochre, 5@7; red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents.

RICE—China, 7¼@8c; Patna, 8c; Island, 10c; Carolina, 12½c.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ⅌ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ⅌ ton; Carmen Island, $20@22½; Liverpool coarse, $25, fine, $30@37 50.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c, pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c; 1-lb papers, 11½c, silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c, 1-lb papers, 13c, corn, 1-lb papers, 13c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 50@52½c; hf bbls, 45@47½c; bbls, 42½@45c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½a9c, Donnelly's, 8½a9c; Babbitt's 10@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c; Cinnamon 45@50; Cloves, 25@30c; Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 60 ⅌ doz, Cinnamon, $2, Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 10½@10¾c, in hlf bbls ¼c higher. Crushed, 12¼ in bbls, hf bbls 13a13½, Powdered, 13a13½.

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 60c@$1 30 per lb, black, 50c@90c per lb; Japan, in papers, 50@62c per lb; lacquered box, 65c to 80c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ⅌ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figures per bale, last for less). For Blankets (Family) A, $10, B, $11 50; C, $11 50; E, $10 25, F, $9 50; G, $9 50, other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $9 00a8 85, 3 pt $7 00a7 25, 3 pt black border Grey, $5 50@5 75, 4 pt Vicuna, $11@11 25, 3 pt, $8 50@8 75, 4 pt scarlet, $12 50@12 75, 3 pt $9 50@9 75, 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt, $8@8 25, 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt, $8@8 25, No 2 Indian, $9a9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes). Grey Overshirts, $21 ⅌ dozen, Grey Underclothing, $19; White Underclothing, $21@23, Scarlet Underclothing $23@25, Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $33@36 ⅌ doz, Fancy Check Overshirts, $26 00. Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50a60c; Scarlet, 55a60c; White, 50a60; Fancy Plaid, 67½a80c; plain colored, 45a50c, plain checked, 50c. Honey Comb, per yard: plain, $2 25, fancy, $2 25. Cloths, per yard. Hard Times, $1@1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2; Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns, $1 37@1 25.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $26@27 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24, Donnelly's, $22 50@24.

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,
Stalls 1 and 2,
CENTRAL MARKET,
Keep constantly on hand
The Choicest Meats.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

UNION MARKET,
Cor. Second and Washington Sts.
ISAAC BERGMAN, Prop'r.
Full Supply of Choice Meats.

CHRIS. SCLOTH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,
STALLS 27 AND 28
Central Market,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK. HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

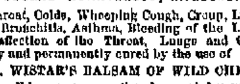
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.
BUILDING PAPER
SHEATHING,
Plastering
ROOFING,
DEAFENING,
CARPET
LINING
Samples and Circulars sent free by
GEO. L. STORY
45 Front st.,
PORTLAND.



COUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,
Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of
DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.
This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.
Consumption Can be Cured
by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS, SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. s21d3tawaw

MONEY CANNOT BUY IT! FOR SIGHT IS PRICELESS!
THE DIAMOND SPECTACLES
WILL PRESERVE IT.



IF YOU VALUE YOUR EYESIGHT USE THESE
PERFECT LENSES,
GROUND FROM MINUTE CRYSTAL PEBBLES, Melted together, and derive their name "Diamond" on account of their HARDNESS and BRILLIANCY. They will last many years without change, and are warranted superior to all others in use. Manufactured by the
SPENCER OPTICAL MANUFACTURING CO.,
NEW YORK.
Caution—None Genuine unless stamped with our trade mark. Sold by responsible Agents throughout the Union.
B. L. STONE,
Jeweler and Optician,
Is Sole Agent for Portland, Oregon, from whom they can only be obtained. No Pedlers employed. s2deodawwly

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.
Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates.
COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, &c., &c., will receive prompt attention.
We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired. WELLS, FARGO & CO.

The Best Investment Known,
PAYS CONSUMERS 2000 PER CENT
Silver Tips
ON CHILDREN'S SHOES.

Shade Trees.
W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts.

WEALTH AND HEALTH IN
GOOD
CABLE SCREW WIRE
BOOTS AND SHOES.
Will not Leak, and last twice as long.

Hotels and Restaurants.

OCCIDENTAL,
FORMERLY WESTERN HOTEL,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
S. D. SMITH, Prop'r.
Free Coach to and from the House.

St. Charles Hotel,
COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.
THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements.
FREE COACH to and from the house.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,
Cor. Salmon & Front sts.
D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.
Best Furnished House in the City!
Dining-Room conducted on the
EUROPEAN PLAN—MEALS AT ALL HOURS.
Prices to suit the times.
BOARD AND LODGING $6 50 per week and upwards.

LOVE'S HOTEL.
LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,
First street, between Main and Madison.
THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture. Table is supplied with the best. Charges liberal.

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!
FOR WORKINGMEN.
PLENTY OF GRUB AND NO AIRS!
Employers in want of help please call.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ordinance No. 1283.

AN ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH CERTAIN grades.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

That the grades of Ninth Street are hereby established at the heights above the base of grades as hereinafter stated, viz. At Taylor street, ninety-three (93) feet; at Madison street, one hundred and fourteen (114) feet.

Passed the Common Council February 6th, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 12, 1873.
A. B. HALLOCK, President of Common Council and Acting Mayor.
feb21d6t

Ordinance No. 1284.

AN ORDINANCE ADMITTING TIGER ENGINE Company No. 6 into the Portland Fire Department.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the fire company organized as Tiger Engine Company No. 6, being duly recommended by the Board of Delegates for admission into the Fire Department, and their constitution being duly submitted, signed by upwards of thirty members over the age of twenty one years and residents of this city—that said Tiger Engine Company No. 6 be and is admitted and consolidated one of the companies of the Portland Fire Department, under the name of Tiger Engine Company No. 6, subject to all the laws and regulations governing the Fire Department.

Sec 2. That said Tiger Engine Company No 6 be and is hereby located in the city south of Clay street.

Passed the Common Council February 12 1873
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 13, 1873.
f21d6t A. B. HALLOCK, President of Common Council and Acting Mayor.

Ordinance No. 1286.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Fund for Interest on City Bonds.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the fund for interest on certain bonds issued under the provisions of Ordinance No. 935, there be and is hereby appropriated the sum of five thousand six hundred and fifty dollars, for the payment of interest falling due during the year 1873.

Passed the Common Council, February 12, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 14, 1873.
A. B. HALLOCK, President of Common Council and Acting Mayor.
feb21d6t

Ordinance No. 1287.

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING A CERTAIN contract.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the Committee on Streets and Public Property be and they are hereby authorized to receive proposals and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder, for making repairs to the South First Street Bridge, according to plans to be drawn and approved by said Committee.

Passed the Common Council February 12, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb. 14th, 1873.
d6t A. B. HALLOCK, President of the Common Council and Acting Mayor.

Ordinance No. 1288.

AN ORDINANCE RELATING TO WHARVES AND other improvements upon the Willamette River.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. No person or persons shall drive piles, build a wharf, or wharves, or make any improvements, or deposit any ballast or earth, or make any other obstruction upon that portion of the city front lying easterly and beyond low water mark in the Willamette river, without first obtaining permission of the Common Council.

Section 2. Applications for permission to build a wharf or make other improvements beyond the line of low water mark, shall be signed by the owner or owners of the land fronting the same, and shall specify with convenient certainty the mode and extent of such improvements, the materials to be used, distance beyond the line of low water mark intended to be occupied, the depth of water, and such other information as will enable the Common Council to determine whether the same will unnecessarily interfere with the navigation of the Willamette river, the use of the streets connecting therewith, and also its security against fire.

Section 3. Any person or persons violating any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof before the Police Court, shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten (10) nor more than one hundred (100) dollars, and each day of maintaining or continuing such violation shall be deemed a new offense and punished accordingly.

Section 4. The Superintendent of Streets shall cause all piles or other material that may be driven or placed upon that part of the city front herein described, contrary to the provisions of this Ordinance, to be removed forthwith.

Passed the Common Council February 22, 1873.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb. 14, 1873.
f221d6t A. B. HALLOCK, President of the Common Council and Acting Mayor.

North Thirteenth Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock, M., Tuesday, February 25, 1873, for the improvement of North Thirteenth Street, between G and Q streets, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1277.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for laying the plank roadway, including box gutters where required.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any or all bids is hereby reserved
E. F. RUSSELL,
E. M. BURTON,
J. C. MORELAND,
f21dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property.

G Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the city of Portland until 12 o'clock M, Tuesday, February 25, 1873, for the improvement of that part of G street lying between North Sixth street and North Thirteenth street, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1274.

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for laying the plank roadway, and the price for furnishing material and building a Bridge across Tanner's creek, as per plan on file in the Auditor's office.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor, with good and sufficient sureties, for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved
E. F. RUSSELL,
E. M. BURTON,
J. C. MORELAND,
f21dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property.

North Front Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M, Friday, February 28 1873, for the improvement of North Front Street between C and E Streets in the manner provided by Ordinance No 1275.

Bids must state, opposite the number of each block, the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for plank roadway.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor, with good and sufficient sureties, for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved
E. F. RUSSELL,
E. M. BURTON,
J. C. MORELAND,
f25td Committee on Streets and Public Property.

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY
AND
LYING-IN ROOMS,
Cor. of Washington and Second sts. Entrance on Second.

To Sufferers:

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases, in males as well as females, where all who are suffering from any of those dreadful ailments can find relief.

Young men having weakened and injured their constitutions by secret habits, need have no fear in calling and consulting me, as all communications are strictly confidential, and sure of a permanent cure where treatment is followed.

Special attention given to the treatment of stricture, and to all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure.

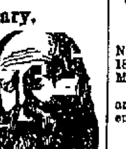
Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder, Piles, Dropsy, Cancers, and all other ailments successfully treated.

To Ladies who are dragging out a life of misery, on account of debility, sterility, menstruation, and many other diseases peculiar to the sex, can find relief by calling.

The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 00 per box. Certain and safe in all cases.

Office consultation free of charge. All communications strictly confidential. Office hours, 11 A. M. to 4 P. M., and 7 to 9 P. M. DR. C. G. GLASS.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of yearsstanding) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of those horrible, life destroying maladies—see that they are cured for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to DR. GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the faces, furred tongue, feted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union.

All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy too work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his offices of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. jy5d&t

$1,000 REWARD
FOR AN
Incurable Case!

X
DR. LE RICHAU'S
GOLDEN BALSAM!

After ten years' trial on this Coast has proven itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1 cures Chancres first and second stages, Sores on the Legs or Body; Sore Ears, Eyes, Nose, &c.; Copper-colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2 cures Tertiary, Mercurial, Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones, Back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all diseases from the system, whether caused by indiscretion or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.

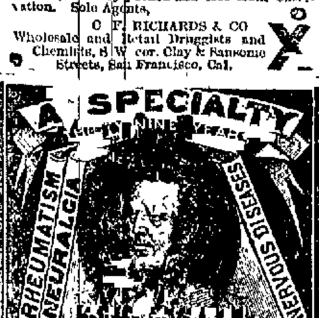
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANtidote, for the Cure of Gonnorhoea, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements. Price, $2.50 per bottle.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INjection, a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonnorhoea, Inflammatory Gleet, Strictures, and all diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder. Price, $1.50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive abuses. Price $3 per bottle. The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles.

On receipt of price, these medicines will be sent to all parts of the country, by express or mail, securely packed and free from observation. Sole Agents,

C. F. RICHARDS & CO
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S W cor. Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco, Cal.



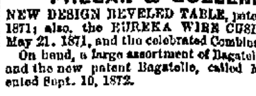
$1,000 REWARD FOR A CASE OF NEURalgia or Rheumatism of any form whatever (considered curable) that DR. FITLER'S VEGETABLE RHEUMATIC SYRUP will not cure—warranted uninjurious, and a physician's prescription used inwardly. 36 500 CERTIFICATES or testimonials of cure, including Rev. C. H Ewing, Media, Pa; Rev. Jos. Beggs, Falls of Schuylkill, Philadelphia; the wife of Rev. J. B Davis, Hightstown, N. J; Rev. Thomas Murphy, Frankford, Philadelphia; Dr. Jennings and Dr. Walton, Philadelphia, Hon. J. V. Creeley, member of Congress from Philadelphia; Hon. Judge Lee, Camden, N. J; ex-Senator Stewart, Baltimore; ex-Governor Powell, Ky., and thousands of others, if space permitted.
S. G. SKIDMORE, 123 First street, Portland,
Sole Agent for Oregon.

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 & 19 Fremont St., between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] SERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as [illegible] Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-[illegible] Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors [illegible] est market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and [illegible] CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on [illegible]
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL [illegible] Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington [illegible]
Orders sent through them by telegraph or [illegible] will be filled at same rates as if sent to me di[illegible]

P. LIESENFELD'S
BILLIARD TABLE MANUFAC[TORY]
671 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANC[ISCO]



Sole Ag[ents] On the Pa[cific] [illegible]
PHELAN & COLLENDER'S
NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patented J[illegible] 1871; also, the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, [illegible] May 21, 1871, and the celebrated Combination C[illegible]
On hand, a large assortment of Bagatelle T[illegible] and the new patent Bagatelle, called MONI[illegible] ented Sept. 10, 1872.

DR. WONSER'S
INDIAN U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS
STRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY [illegible] which lies in the Liver and the Blood [illegible] PILES, CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUG[HS] [illegible] PEPSIA, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, [illegible] IOUS and MOST CHRONIC DISEASES. TH[illegible] NO EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEA[KNESS]
WM. HAWKINS, Agent and Manufact[urer] 418 Sacramento street, bet. Sansome and [illegible] San F[rancisco]
For sale everywhere. E. MARTIN & [illegible] Wholesale Agents, Portland,

FOUNDRYMEN, BLACK[SMITHS] AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.
SELECTED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH [illegible] Jackson Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumber[land] Hard and Soft PIG IRON.—Being a specialty, [illegible] are selected with great care for interior con[sumption]
J. R. DO[illegible]
413 and 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wh[illegible] Jackson and Pacific, San Francisco.

L. P. FISHER,
ADVERTISING AG[ENT]
Rooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exc[hange] California st., San Francisco
SOLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND [illegible] tions for the DAILY AND WEEKLY ORE[GONIAN] papers published in California, Oregon [illegible] Washington, Utah Idaho, Montana, C[illegible] and adjacent Territories; Sandwich Islan[ds] Possessions, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, [illegible] paraiso, Japan and China; New Zealand [illegible] tralian Colonies, the Atlantic States and E[urope]

ADVERTIS[ING]
Has created many a new business
Has enlarged many an old busi[ness]
Has revived many a dull business
Has rescued many a lost busi[ness]
Has saved many a failing business
Has preserved many a large busi[ness]
And insures success in any busi[ness]

GIRARD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard [illegible] his old age: "I have always considered ad[vertising] erally and long to be the great medium of [illegible] iness, and the prelude to wealth. And I [illegible] an invariable rule to advertise in dull times [illegible] busiest, long experience having taught [illegible] thus spent is well laid out, as by continually [illegible] business before the public it has secured [illegible] I otherwise would have lost."
ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.
KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE [PUBLIC]
JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES A [illegible]
IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADV[ERTISE]
IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADV[ERTISE]
The man who didn't believe in a[dvertising] gone into partnership with the sheriff, [illegible] does the advertising.

New York.

J. M. KEELER & [illegible]
95 Liberty St., New York
OREGON AND N. W. COM[MERCIAL]
AGENCY
FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING D[illegible] Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with S[illegible] connections, all classes and varieties of M[illegible] for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, respectfully solicited. All orders and busi[ness] ceive prompt attention.
REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l [illegible] College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. [illegible] Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brow[n] Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, [illegible] Co., 54 South street. Oregon: Messrs. [illegible] ton, Bankers, Portland; Hon E. D. Shattuck, [illegible] Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A[illegible] Esq., Salem.

TO ADVERTISE[RS]
ALL PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE [illegible] contracts with newspapers for the [illegible] Advertisements should send to
GEO. P. ROWELL & [CO.]
for a Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their [One Hun]dred Page Pamphlet, containing li[sts of] newspapers and estimates, showing the cost [of advertis]ing, also many useful hints to advertis[ers, and some] account of the experiences of men who [are known as] Successful Advertisers. This firm [are proprie]tors of the American Newspaper Advertising [Agency]
41 PARK ROW, [N. Y.]
and are possessed of unequalled facilities for [the] insertion of Advertisements in all New[spapers and Peri]odicals at lowest rates.

PORTLAND
Library Association
ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STS.
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK
NEARLY 5,000 VOLUMES
AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS
Membership Free to All.
Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Qu[arterly]
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P. C. SCHUYLER Jr., [illegible]
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding [Secretary]
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and [illegible]

To Exempt Firemen
APPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS [of the] Fire Department for the new Exempt [Certificates] and Badges will be received at the office of the [Secretary] of the Fire Department for sixty days from [the date] hereof. At the expiration of this time the [illegible] will be justified and the Certificates and B[adges issued to] those who have applied according to the [illegible] membership upon the Register.
Until further notice, the Secretary of the Fire [Depart]ment may be found at his office, third story of [illegible] Ilre Building, from 6 until 8 P. M. each day, [Sundays ex]cepted
C. B[illegible]
Secretary Portland Fire Dep[artment]
Portland, Feb. 5, 1873.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.
THE CO PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [EXIST]ING between the undersigned, under the name of SMITH & DAVIS, is this day [dissolved by] mutual consent, S. M. Smith retiring the[refrom].
The Wholesale Drug Business will be [continued at the] old stand, 71 Front St., by the remaining [partners, Davis] & Schuyler, who will pay all liabilities of the [late firm,] and to whom alone must be paid all mone[ys due.] Davis on notes, book accounts or other [illegible] only such accounts as are due to the store of [illegible] situated at the corner of Ash and First [streets, said] accounts, together with the business and [illegible] said store, become the property of S. M. [Smith.]
SAM'L M. [SMITH.]
T. A. DAVIS
P. C. SCHUYLER
Portland, O., Jan. 29, 1873.

VOL XIII.
The Daily Oreg[onian]
PUBLISHED BY
THE OREGONIAN PUBLI[SHING CO.]
THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [is published every] morning, except Sunday, and delive[red to] subscribers in Portland at 25 cents [per week. Single] copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Exp[ress] of the State at $10 per annum, [in advance,] $6 for six months; $3 for th[ree months.]
ADVERTISING at liberal rates.
THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing the best articles in the Daily, will be [published every] Saturday morning, and forwarded by [mail to any part] of the State at $3 per annum, $2 [for six months] and $1 for three months, in adv[ance.]
All papers discontinued at the end of th[e time for which] they are paid. Subscribers should re[new a few] weeks before the date printed upon th[e paper.]
OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark [streets.]
SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FI[SHER, Rooms 20] and 21, Merchants Exchange, Calif[ornia st.]

Professional Ca[rds.]

Removed.
DR. C. O. STORNG HAS REMOV[ED] to No. 6. Dekum's Building.
Jan. 18, 1873.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON
OCULIST & AU[RIST]
ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, [cor. First] AND WASHINGTON STR[EETS.]
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, a[nd]

DR. MARY A. THOM[PSON]
PHYSICIAN AND ACCO[UCHEUR]
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third stre[et, between Sal]mon and Main, opposite the Public Squ[are. Calls attend]ed in any part of the City. Batteries fo[r] [illegible] tions given on the use of Electricity as a [illegible]

$20 DENTISTRY REDUC[ED]
At my Residence and Office on [illegible]
OPPOSITE THE COURT [HOUSE]
BET. FOURTH and FIFT[H]
IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MA[Y] [illegible] comfort and pleasure arising from a [well ad]JUSTED SET OF TEETH, the followi[ng] [illegible] maintained: An Entire Set of Upper T[eeth or Par]tial Set of Teeth, $12; Extraction of Te[eth] [illegible]
REFERENCES—Patrons.
j17d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL.
BALL & STO[UT]
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSEL[ORS]
111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 3—[illegible]
(Opposite the Occidental H[otel])

JOHN B. WALDO
Attorney-at-[Law]
Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. co[r. Washington] and First streets.

B. D. SHATTUCK.
SHATTUCK & KIL[LIN]
Attorneys-at-[Law]
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N[illegible] [Wash]ington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER
Attorney-at-[Law]
Corbett's Building, Firs[t street]

PETER C. KOC[H]
Attorney-at-[Law]
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSU[L]
n8tf Room No. 9, Dekum's Bui[lding]

FRANK L. STO[TT]
Attorney-at-[Law]
EUGENE CITY, OREG[ON]

GEO. H. DURHAM
DURHAM & THOM[PSON]
Attorney-at-[Law]
100 First St., opposite Occiden[tal Hotel] Portland, Oregon.
n13

W. B. GILBERT
Attorney-at-[Law]
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building [cor.] WASHINGTON Stree[t]

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PARRISH & HI[LL]
Searchers of Record, Conve[yancers] Collectors,
HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT [of] the Deeds of Multnomah county, [illegible] and town property, and also outside la[nds] [illegible]
Office—Room No. 1, First Fl[oor] Block

J. W. WHALLEY. [illegible]
WHALLEY & FECHH[EIMER]
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELO[RS]
And Solicitors in Bank[ruptcy]
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 [illegible] Particular attention paid to c[ollections]

F. A. CHENOWE[TH]
Attorney-at-[Law]
CORVALLIS, OREGO[N]

THOMAS J. DRY[ER]
JUSTICE OF THE [PEACE]
Office—Front St., bet. [illegible]

Business Car[ds.]

T. J. O'BRIE[N]
CIGAR PAR[LOR]
59 First Stre[et]
ADJOINING THE THEA[TRE]

PITT A. HI[illegible]
DEALER IN
H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY
Stall No. [illegible]
CENTRAL MAR[KET]
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL D[EALER IN BUT]TER, Cheese, Lard, Eggs, E[tc.]

PATTERSON & S[illegible]
General Bro[kers]
Bonds, Stocks and other [securities] Bought and Sol[d]
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTME[NTS made for] parties abroad.
Agents for the transaction of all kind[s of business] [illegible]
Office—S. E. cor. STARK and F[irst] Portland, Oregon.
n12

L. THERKELS[EN]
Carpenter & B[uilder]
SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth [and Seventh] RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and [illegible]

ALFRED GOODNOUGH.
GOODNOUGH & T[illegible]
CONTRACTORS AND [BUILDERS]
North First street, between [illegible]

L. A. GODD[ARD]
PROPRIETOR
ORE[GON]
Livery & Hack [Stable]
THE FINEST STOCK IN T[HE CITY]
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD A[T] REASONABLE RAT[ES]
Hacks on Call Day a[nd Night]
Nos. 114 & 115 Second St., c[illegible]

GEO. W. VOL[illegible]
Bookbinder, Paper - R[uler]
Blank-Book Manufa[cturer]
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f12